FREEDOM OF INFORMATION AND PRIVACY ACTS

SUBJECT: MARTIN LUTHER KING JR.

FILE NUMBER: 100-106670

MAIN FILE

SECTION:76



FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

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MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.

MAIN FILE 100-106670

SECTION 76

100-106670-3166

BEC-10
HERE
Viauwatosa, Wisconsin 53213

HEREIN IS LIGHT ASSISTED

Dear

b7(c)

I received your letter on November 24th.

In response to your inquiry, I can assure you that I have never made any such statement as the one attributed to me in your letter. It is not possible for me to comment further inasmuch as information in our files must remain confidential in accordance with regulations of the Department of Justice.

111. N.C. 1967 COMMARKI

Sincerely yours,

157C)

J. Edgar Hoover

NOTE: Bufiles reflect addressed a letter to the Communist Party of America. Daily Worker,

The second of th

HCS:dkw

6 1967

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TRUE COPY



b7(c)

Wauwatosa, Wisconsin 53213

Federal Bureau of Investigation Washington, D. C.

Gentlemen --

I have recently heard the statement made in public that the FBI has information that Martin Luther King is a Communist, and that J. Edgar Hoover. has twice said publicly that he knows this to be a fact. May I ask for some information from you regarding the validity of this accusation against Dr. King?

Thank you for your assistance.

Yours respectfully,

b7(c)

REC-10 / 50 - 1066 70 - 3/66

12 DEC 1 1967

ATE1-29-81 E 5P4 JBMIN

6016

11/3/167

4/2



Federal Buran of Investigation Washington. D.C.

Washington. D.C.

GentlemenI fare recently heard the statement made
in public That the FBJ. Laserformation
That Martin Litely King is a Communist,
and That I feel as the state of T

and that I Edge Hoore, has Invice said publishy that he knows this to be a fact.

May I ask for some information from fre regarding II. 1000: 1 + -

freegading the validity of This accusation against M. King?

That you for your assistance.

Ynusrespectfully, b7(c)

17C jac 11/28/67 HEREINIS UNICLASED SPY JAMEL 6076

CORRESPOND

Nn

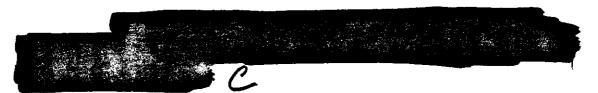
ELASON FOR EXTENSION FCIM, II, 1-2.4.2... - Mr. DeLoach 1 bo74 - 54688 805'Y 73) 18 1 - Mr. 1 DATE OF REVIEW FOR 1 - Mr. Bishop 1 - Mr. Sullivan 1 - Mr. G. C. Moore 1 - Mr. D. M. Wells MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR. EX 113 DMW: bjr bu (18)XEROX COPY TO MRS. MILDRED STEGALL AT THE WHITE HOUSE; WILLIAM WELSH, ADMINISTRATIVE ASSISTANT TO THE VICE PRESIDENT; SECRETARY OF DEFENSE; AG; DEPUTY AG; AAG's DOAR, YEAGLEY, AND VINSON; ARMY, DECK SSIFIED BY 6080 COMP NAVY, AND AIR FORCE. NOTE: See memorandum G. C. Moore to W. C. Sullivan, dated 11/29/67, same caption, prepared by DMW:bjr. Classified "Secret" since it contains information from an informant whose disclosure could affect our national defense. DeLoach Mohr . Bishop Conrad TELETYPE UNIT

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT MemorandumDATE: November 29, 1967 TO Mr. W. C. Sullivan 1 - Mr. DeLoach FROM G. C. Moorehin - Mr. Bishop - Mr. Sullivan - Mr. G. C. Moore SUBJECT: MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR. Mr. D. M. Wells SECURITY MATTER - COMMUNIST PURPOSE: DATE OF DECLASSIFICATION INDEFINITE BACKGROUND: **FX-113** b(1) COPY SENT TO MR. TOLSON DMW: bjr byk CONTINUED - OVER

Memorandum G. C. Moore to W. C. Sullivan MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR. SECURITY MATTER - COMMUNIST

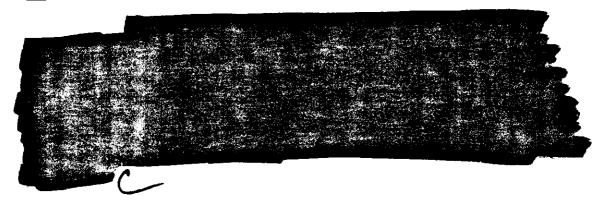


RECENT DEVELOPMENTS:



OBSERVATIONS:

b(1)



RECOMMENDATION:

The attached be forwarded by routing slip to Mrs. Mildred Stegall at the White House; Mr. William Welsh, Administrative Assistant to the Vice President; Secretary of Defense McNamara; the Attorney General; Deputy Attorney General; Assistant Attorneys General Doar, Yeagley, and ${\cal U}$ Vinson; Army, Navy, and Air Force.

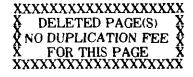
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	The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:

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F B I

		Date: 11/20/67
Transmit	the following i	(Type in plaintext or code)
Via	AIRTEL	AIR MAIL CLASSIFIED AND SPYJOMULA
		(Priority) EXTENDED BY
		FCIM, II, 1-2.4.2
	TO:	DIRECTOR, FBI (100-106670) DECLASSIFICATION
I M	FROM:	SAC, LOS ANGELES (100-57229)(RUC)
	SUBJECT:	DATE OF REVIEW FOR 120-87 DECLASSIFICATION DECLASSIFICATI
-1/	/	OO: ATLANTA
	, O to the Bu	RE Los Angeles airtel and letterhead memorandum (LHM) areau and Atlanta, dated 11/8/67.
		Submitted herewith are an original and nine copies of taining to the above captioned individual; two copies forwarded to the Atlanta Office.
1		It is requested that a copy of this LHM be forwarded Service, Washington, D.C.; a copy will be dissemined ecret Service locally by means of FD-376.
		The sources mentioned in the LHM are identified as:
		11/17/67 Orally to SA
1/2		11/17/67 Orally to SA
10(-)	are be-	11/17/67 Orally to SA
67((A)	11/17/67 Orally to SA
	2 - Atlan	u (Encls. 10) (RM) ta (Encls. 2) (RM) ngeles REC-14 12 NOV 24 1967
	WMB:klb	CAGENCY: ACSI, TO, OED, RAD
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5 200	roved:	Sent M Per

LA 100-57229

The following agency checks were conducted by:





UNA D STATES DEPARTMENT OF PASTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to	WASHINGTON, D.C. 20535 November 20, 1967
File No. (BU 100-106) Director (LA 100-572)	670)
Director (LA 100-572	?29)
United States Secret Service	
Department of the Treasury Washington, R. C. 20220	MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.
V	SECURITY MATTER - C
Dear Sir:	
	shed herewith concerns an individual who is believed to be en the FBI and Secret Service concerning Presidential protegory or categories checked.
	ned bodily harm to any government official or employee, ent officials residing in or planning an imminent visit to the cial status.
2. Has attempted or threaten than legal means.	ed to redress a grievance against any public official by other
	potentially dangerous; or has been identified as member or movement; or has been under active investigation as member tion inimical to U. S.
4. U.S. citizens or resident Chinese Communist blocs	s who defect from the U.S. to countries in the Soviet or and return.
5. Subversives, ultrarightist criteria:	s, racists and fascists who meet one or more of the following
	onal instability (including unstable residence and d) or irrational or suicidal behavior:
	rong or violent anti-U. S. sentiment,
(c) 🗶 Prior acts (includ	ing arrests or convictions) or conduct or statements insity for violence and antipatny toward good order
Ŭ	legal bombing or illegal bomb-making.
Photograph has been furnish may be available through	ned enclosed is not available
Re Los Angeles let	ter-
head memorandum, de	
11/8/67.	tis 1. I down
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11/8/67.	John Edgar Hoover Director
1 - Special Agent in Charge (En U. S. Secret Service, Los	



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

Los Angeles, California November 20, 1967

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.

Reference is made to Los Angeles letterhead memorandum (LHM) dated November 8, 1967, pertaining to one Harold J. Thome.

The files

caused to be checked on November 8, 1907, re
rlected that

fornia, 5'10" tall, born in Illinois, a machinist, had

registered a preference for one of the major political parties
as of August 1, 1960.

The files

, caused to be checked on

November 14, 1967, reflected no record for

The files
Los Angeles, California, couse to be checked on November 13, 1967, reflected that

California, had been arrested for disturbing the peace
This charge resulted from attempting to enter a neighbor's home without reason and then threatening the neighbor with a gun. The wife of indicated that they were trying to have him recommitted to Camarillo State Hospital.

These same files also reflect that

California, was arrested

For driving under the influence. When was
stopped by the officers they noticed a strong odor of alcoholic
beverage on breath; he staggered when he walked; his
speech was slurred; and his statements confused. The officers
noted that car had a .410 shotgun over the dashboard,
which was not loaded.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

OATE 1-29-XI BY SPYJAMIL

LOTO 100-106-70 - 5 3

ENCLOSURE

þ

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.

California, hrough is described from the above mentioned records as follows: Name White Race Sex Male Birth Data

Residence

Former addresses

Calliornia

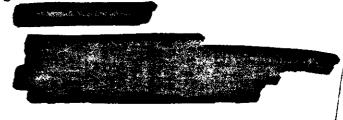
California

b7(c

Occupation Business Address

Height Weight Hair Eyes California Drivers License Social Security Number Vehicle-

5 10" 145 pounds



Brown

Blue

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.

Informants who have knowledge of phases of Communist Party (CP) and/or subversive activity in the Los Angeles area, advised in November, 1967, that they did not know

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.



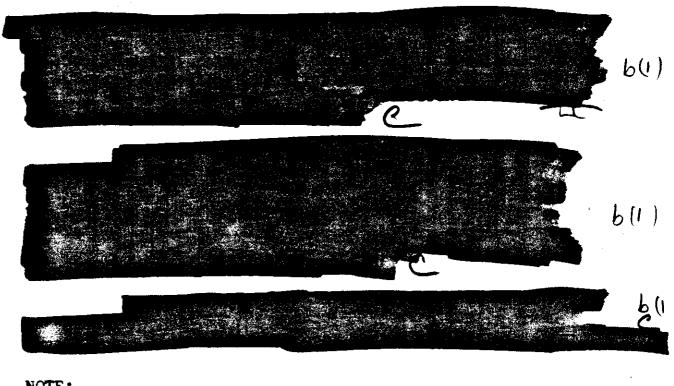
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	be advised of availability upon return of the material to the FBI.
_	be advised of availability upon return of the material to the FBI. Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):



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DeLoach
                             F1180
                                                     - Mr. W. C. Sullivan
                     GLASSIFIED AND
                                                     - Mr. Bishop
                    EXTENDED BY.
                                                     - Mr. G. C. Moore
                     REASON FOR EXTENSION
                                                     - Mr. D. M. Wells
                    FCIM, 11, 1-242
                                                     November 27, 1967
                    DATE OF HE IT IN FUR
                    DECLASSIFICATION 11-27-82
                                         73518, 80514
                                     LUTHER KING, JR.
                     An article appearing in the "Atlanta
         Constitution," Atlanta, Georgia, on August 16, 1967,
         quoted Martin Luther King, Jr., President, Southern
         Christian Leadership Conference, as calling for,
          "a new drive of massive civil disobedience."
                                                                                    MINISCOURTE COPY LILLED IN
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      REC 1<sub>100-106670</sub>
           1 - 100-438794(SCLC)
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MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.



NOTE:



Copies sent to Mrs. Mildred Stegall at the White House; Administrative Assistant to the Vice President; Secretary of Labor Wirtz; Secretary of Defense McNamara; Army; Navy; Air Force; Attorney General; Deputy Attorney General; Assistant Attorneys General: Doar, Vinson, and Yeagley.

BIRTH.

, 1 1

UNITED STATES GG CRNMENT 1 - Mr. Derbach Memorandum 1 - Mr. W. C. Sullivan 1 - Mr. Bishop Mr. W. C. Sullivar DATE November 24, 1967 1 - Mr. G. C. Moore FROM G. C. Moore 1 - Mr. D. M. Wells SUBJECT: MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR. SECURITY MATTER - COMMUNISTED AND EXTENDED BY..... REAST IN FOR EXTENSION FCH. 1. 1-1.4.2 PURPOSE: Attached for your approval for dissemination of Attached are copies of a communication containing the following information. BACKGROUND AND RECENT DEVELOPMENTS: 100-1000/0-3/61 Enclosure REC Z 12 NOV 29 1967 100-106670 1 - 100-438794 (SCLC) CONTINUED - OVER DMW:ekw TOTAL
(7) RY60X6 WAH IM DATE OF DECLASSIFICATION INDEFINITE COPY SENT TO MR. TOLSON

Memorandum to Mr. W. C. Sullivan RE: MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR. SECURITY MATTER - COMMUNIST 100-106670

CO F CENT

RECOMMENDATION:

The attached be forwarded by routing slip to Mrs. Mildred Stegall at the White House; Administrative Assistant to the Vice President; Secretary of Labor Wirtz; Secretary of Defense McNamara; Army; Navy; Air Force; Attorney General; Deputy Attorney General; Assistant Attorneys General Doar, Vinson, and Yeagley.

Sww

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XXXXXX XXXXXX XXXXXX

Memorandum

DIRECTOR. (100-106670) FBI

(100-438794)

DATE: 11/21/67

SAC, BUFFALO

(100-18626) (RUC) (100-18526) (RUC)

SUBJECT:

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.

SM-C (00 At)

COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF THE SCLC

IS-C (00 At) ALL IMPORMATION CONTAINED

HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATES-1480 BYSP.4JRM/s

Re New York airtel, 10/13/67.

54688 80514.

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR. appeared at Kleinhans Music Hall, Buffalo, N.Y. 11/9/67 under sponsorship of the Student Association and the Graduate Student Association of the State University of New York at Buffalo (SUNYAB). He spoke on the topic, "The Future of Integration." No incidents occurred during KING's appearance in Buffalo.

Enclosed for Atlanta are two xerox copies each of articles that appeared in respective 11/10/67 editions of Buffalo daily newspapers, the "Buffalo Courier Express," and the "Buffalo Evening News," which contained various comments made by KING during his speech and the short press conference which followed it. Copies of these articles have previously been furnished to the Bureau in the regular course of submission of press clippings.

100 806 94D

4 - Bureau (RM) 2 - Atlanta (100-5586) (Encs. 4) (1 - 100-5718) (RM)

2 - Buffalo

KPG:rlk (8)

REC-25 100 106670-31

100 g) 17 00 yr. p.

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payrott Savings Plan



FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

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For your information:
The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages: 100 - 106670-315-8

XXXXXX XXXXXX XXXXXX November 22, 1967

REC 18 100-106670-3157

Goshen, Indiana 40020

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 1:29-81 ENSPYRIMUL
6074

Your letter of November 16th has been received.

Although I would like to be of assistance, information in our files must be maintained as confidential pursuant to regulations of the Department of Justice. I am sure you will understand.

MAILED 12 130V 2 2 1967 COMM-FBI

Sincerely yours,

J. Edgar Hoover

NOTE: Bufiles contain no record of correspondent.

BGH:mer
(3) m€A

Tolson
DeLoach
Mohr
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Casper
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18

TRUE COPY

J. Edgar Hoover, Director Federal Bureau of Investigation Dept of Justice Washington, D. C.

0,

Honorabte Mr. Hoover;

Would you please send me information on the back ground and character of the Rev. Martin Luther King?

I read so many contrary views about him, I would like the true one.

Thank You.

Goshen, Ind.

b7(c)

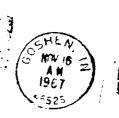
Jak E 24, ws.

17 C 11-21-67

AIL 139-8/ 524 MM

REC 18

100-106670-3157 NOV 22 1967





Federal Bureau & Duriestigation Hept I justice washington, M.C. Honorable mo Hoover; would you please send me insormation on the back growed and character of the Nev. Martin Luther King? views about him, I would the the true one. Thouk you. Yorken, Ind. 46526

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	·	FBI Mr
. •		Date: 11/14/67 Mr. Mr. Mr.
onsi.	iff the following	g in (Type in plaintext or wode) Mr.
J	AIRTEL,	Tel Mis
-,		(Priority)
	TO:	DIRECTOR, FRI (100-103670) A bas
	Floor:	SAC, CHICAGO (100-35356) (P)
	SUBJYCT:	MARTIN LUTTING RING, JR.
		SH-C OO: ATLANYA
		Re Chicago teletype dated 11/13/67 captioned as ab
	provide t	Referenced Chicago teletype requested Buffalo to the Bursau and Atlanta with any information available
	in Buffal edvised i informati	the Bureau and Atlanta with any information available indices concerning buffaloudates negative regard. Chicago will follow and any subsequent pertinent ion will be subsequently provided the Bureau and any
21	in Buffal edvised i informati	the Burshu and Atlanta with any information available indices concerning buffalo by the subsequent of the Buffalo by the Chicago will follow and any subsequent pertinent ion will be subsequently provided the Bureau and any ed offices. ALL MECONATION CONTAINED
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A CONTRACTOR



In Reply, Please Refer to File No. 100-35356

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION Chicago, Illinois November 14, 1967

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.

Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr., President, Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC), had arrived in Chicago at approximately 1:00 p.m. on November 11, 1967. King had arrived in Chicago on Northwest Airlines from Atlanta, Georgia, SCLC headquarters. King was in Chicago as featured speaker at the University of Chicago, Center for Continuing Education, where an anti Viet Nam conference, The National Labor Leadership Association for Peace, was being held over the period November 10 through 12, 1967.

advised that King had departed Chicago either late during the evening of November 11, 1967, or early November 12, 1967, reportedly for New York City, New York. While King had been in Chicago, there had been no incidents or disturbances connected with his business here.

Attached to this memorandum are articles from Chicago's daily news media; these articles containing excerpts from King's remarks in his appearance on November 11, 1967, at the Center for Continuing Education.

advised as follows:

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside of your agency.

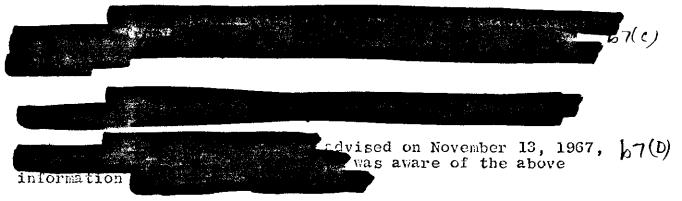
ALL INTERT MATION CONTINUED

HET IN 13 UNDER STEE RESPECTED

THE TIME TO STEE RESPECTE

byo

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.



Copies of this memorandum are being made available to the following:

United States Attorney Chicago, Illinois

United States Secret Service Chicago, Illinois

Region I 113th MI Group Evanston, Illinois

Dr. Martin Lether King Jr. La hor leaders Saturday to voice their dissent to the Victoani war.

He spoke at the University Labor Leadership Assembly for Peace, a new group formed official support of the war.

"Tens of millions of Americans oppose the war in Vietnom," said the vinner of the Nobel prize, "Never in our history has there been such popular resistance to a cur-

"But one voice was missing -the loud, clear voice of labor, You here today will long be remembered as those who flad the courage to speak! out and the wisdom to be right."

Constantly interrupted by appliause, Dr. King told the

labor leaders not to let dissent become "another casualty of the Vigtoum year,"

He listed what he called three disastrous domestic consequences of the war: It has wrecked the poverty program; it has alienated many Americans, particularly the young. and it has given the radical right a chance to rally support by pleading for patrictlara,

"Tae war has made the Great Society a me's and replaced it with the troubled and centused society," Charged Dr. Eing.

He assurted the Johnson adpoinistration poured \$70 billion this year into Victnam while spending only \$2 billion to fight poverty at hence,

Especially the Negro has encouraged more than 450 suffered the civil rights leader said.

"The awar has smothered and nearly extinguished the of Unicago to the National Leginnings of progress toward racial justice," he said. "The war has created the binare to challenge organized labor's spectable of the armed forces of the United States fighting in ghetto streets in America while they are fighting in jungles in Asia.

"The war has so increased a possionate and enormous Negro frustration and despair that usban outbreaks are now an ugl; feature of the American scene. How can the administization with quivering anger denounce the violence of ghatto Negroes when it has given an example of violence in Aria that shocks the world:"

> Turning to the reaction of the American people to the war, Dr. King sald large numbers - especially the young are becoming disillusioned with the American way,

"The young generation is the generation of wars and it shows the scars in widespread drug consumption, alienation and the feverish pursuit of sensual pleasures," he said.

"Yet, we cannot call it his generation of the young the lost generation. We are the lest generation because it is we who failed to give them the peaceful society they were promised as the American herita (e. 1

Finally, Dr. King charged the war thas given the extreme right, the anti-laber, anti-Negro and anti-humanistic forces, a Meapon of spurious patriotism to galvanize its supporters into reaching for power right up to the White House.'

Referring to Californic Gov. Ronald Reagan, Dr. King said he was hornified at the prospect of a "Hollywood performer" becoming a "leading war-hawk candidate for the Presidency."

Dr. Kme called for a reas sessment of the nature of government. He American said the Johnson administration had assumed "excessive executive powers," and be criticized Congress for acqui-

"The government is emotionall cemmitted to the war," Dr. King said, "but it is emotionally hostile to the needs of the poor. It is con-I ducting political guerritia worfare against the defenseless poor of our nation."

After Dr. King's speech, the labor leaders broke up into six panel discussions of var-

fous aspects of the American involved out in Victoria

One of the discussion loaders, Bran Van Dinh, Jormen South Memoriese ambassador to Washington, urged that the United States guit bambing North Vistnam and recu, also ! the Viet Cong se a rightful negotiath g force.

"If you do this, I have yo doubt that regalistions to endthe war yould come aloout! very quickly," soil the Budg- p hist who served his government in 10% and 1964.

'Chicago Sunday Sun Times" Chicago, Il

11/12/67 Four Star Final

Editor -EMMETT DEDMO

Title: MARTIN LUTH: KING. JR.

In another peopl discussion, Rep. John Conyets (D-Mich.) erhicized "callous indifference" in Congress to the poverty program.

Dut the Negrie Egislator found room for optimism. He said he was among only four or five congressment who voted against all wor appropriations when he entered Congress last year, but the number now has grown to about 40.

A third discussion leader, Colombia University Prof. Seymour Melman, estimated that Defense Soc. Robert Me-Namara's proposed programs would total \$100 billion over the current spending rate in the next five years. He said this would more than double the current defense expenditure rate.

He said this kind of expenditure would make it impossible to raise the estimated \$215 billion necessary to eliminate poverty in America.

"It is simply not true," he said, "that we can have guns and butter at once."

King seas ele Jagro manyor hore-in

By Roy Olson

DR. MARTEL LUTHER King said yesterday a Negro may be elected mayor of Chicago within the next 10 years.

King, during a news conference in the University of Chicago's Center for Continuing Education, included Chicago' among 8 to 10 of the nation's cities that might have Negronizyors within a decade.

In the wake of Kegro successes in Gary and Cleveland, King said he believed Newark "might be next," and named St. Louis and At-

King said the spolitical machine in Chicago is too strong and too well-oiled to hold out much possibility

that a Negro will be elected mayor within the next 3 or ¥ years."

King, here to address the National Labor Le dership Assembly for Peace, said victeries by Richard Hatcher in Gary and Carl Stokes in Cleveland had "given new hope to Negroes."

"THE SHOWS THAT, No.

grees can make progress thru the political process without resorting to violence and other activities," he said.

King said he might break away from his custom of not in forsing candidates to suppart the Republican opponent of President Johnson next year if that opposed "presents a reasonable alternative to the administration', course in Viet Nym

Tue emit rights leader yould not indored the proposed plan of Sea, Lugene McCarthy [D., Misa.] to obpose Johnson in four primary elections next year, but termed it l'a significant move."

"I WOULD ENCOURAGE anyone to provide an alterna-

tive to the President's policies in Viet Nam," King seid.

King acknowledged he and 8 or 10 other Americans had sen! a wire to the North Vietnamese government urging the release of three ailing American prisoners of war.

He said the three were turned over to a representative of an American peace committee in Cambodia yesterday.

King said additional wires might be sent encouraging the release of other American POW's.

In his speech to about 500 persons, King warned that proposed cuts in the nation's anti-poverty program, "could be an invitation to violence in the streets of our beleaguered urban areas."

"CONGRESS WOULD be weging policical guerrilla warfare an last the defenseless pool of the nation," King told the assembly, spousohed by the Trad Union division of the National Constitute for a Same Nuclear Policy.

King said he understood that proposed cuts in the anti-poverty program would ous! 272,000 of the nation's Joungsters from Handstort

projects and 250,000 from youth corps programs and would climinate 50,000 jobs created by the war on poverty.

He to med this "immoral and irresponsible" and said it resulted from the "shameful orders of priorities which have stommed from the war in Viet Nam."

"Chicago Sunday America Chicago, Ill.

11/12/67

Five Star Fin

Editor -ROY OLSON LLOYD WENDT Title: MARTIN LUTHER KING. JR.



FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

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XXXXXX XXXXXX XXXXXX November 15, 1967 REC 17 100-106670 ALL INFORMATION CONT HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 1-29-81 BY 5 141 Dear Your letter of November 9th and its enclosures have been received.

With respect to your inquiry, I am unable to make any statement concerning the veracity of the information appearing in the enclosures to your communication since data contained in the files of this Bureau must be maintained as confidential in accordance with regulations of the Department of Justice. Furthermore, I do not, as a matter of long-standing policy, comment on material prepared by persons other than personnel of this Bureau.

I am enclosing some material concerning communism in response to your request and trust this will be of help to you.

MAILED 9√ 1 ∪ 1967 COMM-FBI

Sincerely yours,

J. Edgar Hoover

Enclosures (3)

Communism and the Knowledge to Combat It! Director's Statement on Communism 3/27/67

Director's Statement re 18th National Convention, Communist Party, U.S. A.

NOTE: Bufiles contain no record of

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DeLoach Mohr Bushop

Casper

Sullivan

Mr. Tolson Mr. DeLoach_ Mr. Moly Mr. Callahan Mr. Conrad Mr. Felt Mr. Gale Mr. Rosen Mr. Sullivan . Mr. Tavel Mr. Trotter Tele. Room . Miss Holmes _ Miss Gandy

J. Edgar Hoover Director of Federal Bureau of Investigation Washington, D.C.

Dear Mr. Hoover:

I am a worried and concerned housewife and mother Michigan and a member of St. Joseph Catholic Church

Last week at our Synod meeting I presented copies of a congressional record (which I am enclosing) to the people in our group and telling them that I did not think Chat it was right to have a person like Martin Luther ling featured in our third grade religion book. ("We Follow Jesus," published by Benzinger Brothers) In the book it states, "The Holy Spirit gives Dr. King the courage to continue his work. Dr. King is brave. He is like Jesus." The people were not even interested enough to read the report with the exception of one one of the sister's of our school. She sent the copy to a political science teacher at Mary Groove College in Detroit saying that she should know if the report was accurate and authenic. After talking with this political science teacher, sister told me of the congressional report and I quote, "This is the lowest kind of smear and that anyone can report to congress and get affidavits to collaborate the story and that communism has been very inactive in the United States in the last 30 years." I was not to sure how official and accurate congressional reports were, but I absolutely do not believe that the communist have not been active here for the last 30 years.

Is she right that this is just a smear tactic and how active is the communist party in the United States today. I have your book "Masters of Deceit" but could you send be signed information about Martin Luther Hing and how active the communist party is now. And also what we can do to combat communism.

Also I am enclosing a report (copy) by Father Dan Lyons, S.J. How close to correct are his statements.

> Hoping to hear from you soon ECI17, 100 - 106670 - 3/3/ Very sincerely yours,

> > b7(c)

Michigan

CORRESPONDENCE

March 30, 1965

save the taxpayers billions of dollars. Whely Welcome Freedom Marchers to Holltwood . End group even though we know their used, they probably could.

MARCH ON MONTGOMERY-THE UNTOLD STORY

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Under previous order of the House, the gentleman from Alabama IMr. Dickinson) is recognized for 1 hour.

Mr. DICKINSON. Mr. Speaker, last week Alabama witnessed the climax to weeks of civil rights activities in my State. It was a week which brought literally thousands of men and women of many races, colors, and creeds to participate in what has been widely considered as a kind of holy crusade for human rights. During this period there were scores of confrontations between demonstrators and law enforcement agencies—resulting in many arrests. There was discord, there was violence, there was death, all of which we deplore. From all of this a completely distorted picture of the State of Alabama has been painted. It is a picture of a place peopled by vicious, racist bigots whose only joy is found in the suppression of the Negro race; in the denial of the Negro's right to vote and to participate as a first-class citizen of his State and his Nation; a place where the Negro's search for simple human dignity must go forever unrewarded; a place where the Negro must live out his days in constant terror of police brutality and bombs that explode in the night.

Mr. Speaker, this is an image of Alabama widely accepted as accurate by many people in this Nation and the rest of the world today. It is, however, an image which has been deliberately, knowingly, and purposefully contrived. I have pointed this out before on this floor. It is, in short, but a part of an effort to divide and to conquer this Nation-and if this effort goes unchallenged, it may well accomplish its purpose.

There is a story here, however, that has been untold and, for the most part, is unknown. While I have but one small voice and what I say here may go unheeded, I would be remiss in my duties if I did not speak the facts for all of America to know-and the facts which I am about to relate are true and I can substantiate every fact. Mr. Speaker, if you think these facts are vile and obscene and are unpleasant to hear, I agree. But think what it is like to have witnessed them and had them occur in your community.

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First and foremost there was not one big group of moralists and Negro sympathizers that invaded Selma and marched on Montgomery. There were four distinct and usually identifiable groups intermingled and participating in a common effort but each for its own motives.

This has been characterized by some and depicted as a type of holy crusade. Let me read you a circular actually handed out to the marchers by some of those participating in the march:

BURLESQUE

(Produced by Paul Moscowitz and Peggy Anne)

-GIRLS-GIRLS-GIRLS-GIRLS

Entertainment and refreshments furnished free to all freedom marchers by the Hollywood 10 Committee in cooperation with the Coed Committee To End Bigotry and Cen-

(Note to ministers: We appreciate the cooperation given this spectacular, modern adventure in person-to-person entertainment by some of you who have cast off the chains of the past. Several of you, including perhaps the leader himself, are trying to make you look too plous and too old-fashioned. Please prevail upon the holdbacks to let the show go on in all of its unrestricted glory, fun, frolic, and warmth.)

TENT & NIGHTLY

Tent 9 will be pitched each evening shead of the march, and the gala burlesque review will begin when the crowd arrives. Let every good man arrive.

(Note to southern girls: Come join in the fun if you can cast off the old-fashioned ideas, whether of racial bigotry or medieval moronic morality. Hollywood's greatest tradition beckons you. Come, meet Paul and the boys.)

Is this circular out of character with the rest of the march? Look at the par-

One group was the Alabama Negro who participated to help secure rights and privileges which he felt had been withdrawn from him illegally. And there are many instances where this has been soespecially historically. This is not universally so in Alabama, however-only in isolated areas and none of these areas recently.

A second group are the do-goodersthose from outside our State who have no personal interest or involvement but who, out of compassion for those whom they are convinced need help and, although misinformed and misguided as to both the full facts and how those whom they seek to help can best be helped, come and participate in the marches, demonstrations and even serious civil disturbances. This group, for the most part are serious, sincere, educated people such as the clergy, nuns, teachers and other professional people. While their purpose may be noble, to a large extent they defeat their own aims because they worsen the condition they seek to improve. Let me hasten to add, however, that not all men who profess to be men of God and who don the clerical garb participate for altruistic reasons. Many are the type Jesus had in mind when he said:

And when thou prayest, thou shalt not be as the hypocrites are: For they love to pray standing in the synagogues and in the corners of the streets, that they may be seen of men. Verily I say unto you, they have their reward. But thou, when thou pray-est, enter into thy closet, and when thou hast shut thy door, pray to the Father which is in secret; and thy Father which seeth in secret shall reward thee openly.

We of our State go not condemn the first group. Perhaps we would react similarly in like circumstances. We can recognize the good intentions of the secmethod is wrong.

6113

These two groups, however, make up only a small part of the total effort. Both of these groups are in fact being victimized and used as unknowing tools of the other two groups involved. In the final analysis the Alabama Negro will not achieve what he seeks by the means he now employs, nor will the do-gooders have helped him permanently.

The third group, also a tool being used by the fourth group, are human flotsam: adventurers, beatniks, prostitutes, and similar rabble. They flock to the standard of civil rights because this clothes them with a morality and a purpose which they otherwise lack. The fact is that they are recruited to be fulltime demonstrators. They are promised \$10 per day, free room and board and all of the sex they want from opposite members of either race. Free love among this group is not only condoned; it is encouraged. It is a fact and their way of life. Only by the ultimate sex act with one of another color can they demonstrate they have no prejudice.

Do I exaggerate? The pamphlet I have read at the beginning of my talk was distributed among the marchers from Selma to Montgomery. Drunkenness and sex orgies were the order of the day in Selma. on the road to Montgomery, and in Montgomery. There were many—not just a few—instances of sexual intercourse in public between Negro and white. News reporters saw this-law enforcement officials saw this, and Mr. Speaker, photographs were taken of this. I am told. I have not seen the actual photographs, but they are being processed and compiled.

Negro and white freedom marchers invaded a Negro church in Montgomery and engaged in an all-night session of debauchery within the church itself. The leadership of the church had to get help to have these freedom marchers put out of their church and even had to have the telephone disconnected because of the long-distance calls. Urinating in the street was not uncommon during demonstrations and more than one of these freedom marchers was arrested for indecent exposure in a public place.

Has anyone stopped to ask what sort of people can leave home, family and job-if they have one-and live indefinitely in a foreign place demonstrating? This is no religious group of sympathizers trying to help the Negro out of a sense of right and morality—this is a bunch of godless riffraff out for kicks and self-gratification that have left every campsite between Selma and Montgomery littered with whisky bottles, beer cans, and used contraceptives. I am prepared to prove these facts.

If you wonder why the Reverend Norman C. Turesdell, of Wubuque, Iowa, Rabbi Richard Rubenstein, chaplain of the University of Pittsburgh, and many other ministers and religious leaders left the so-called freedom march in disgust, this is the reason.

Distributed by: 100 - 100 .

CHRISTIAN PATRIOTS of MICHIGAN

P.O. Box 4702 Redford Station Detroit, Michigan 48219 Additional Copies Available, Donation Appreciated or Welcomed.

puts these groups together-that gives it cohesiveness, strength, money, and direction? Who or what can weld this diverse group together into a formidable force that can-and has-overcome? The answer is this: the Communist Party.

There are those that make a living out of seeing a Communist behind every bush or tree-or some Communist conspiracy or plot in every action of the State Department or foreign diplomacy. Let me assure you that such is not the case with me. I have not wanted to believe it—but I have been convinced. There are some in the Congress that do not want to believe it-and will not listen to the facts.

A few weeks ago a group of 14 Members from this House made themselves a committee to go to Selma to look into the situation there. In the course of the testimony that was given there, Judge Bernard Reynolds, probate judge of Dallas County, started mentioning the fact that there were Communist influences at work in the streets of Selma. He was interrupted by one of the visiting gentlemen with the remark:

We don't care anything about that Let's leave the Communists out of this.

I was later impressed with the evident truth of this statement when a vote of the Congress was taken to give or deny an appropriation to the House Un-American Activites Committee. Thirteen of these same fourteen Members voted against the House Un-American Activities Committee-the very committee of this body whose job it is to find out about communism in the U.S.A.

I am sure there are others here and elsewhere that "don't want to hear about Communists." But the facts are here for anyone that has eyes to see. The Communist Party and the Communist apparatus is the undergirding structure for all of the racial troubles in Alabama for the past 3 months.

Look at the speakers on the platform in front of the capitol in Montgomery or participating prominently in the march and demonstrations.

First. Carl Braden: A well-known Communist who has been active in civil rights activities for several years. Carl Braden has been active in so-called civil rights efforts for several years in the South. He was once convicted for conspiring with Negroes in Kentucky to bomb other Negroes' houses.

Second. Abner Berry: One of the directors of the Communist Party in the United States was in and out of the Selma-Montgomery area-and was photographed, I am told. I have not seen the photograph.

Third. James Peck: Field secretary for CORE. He has a Federal criminal record. Mr. Peck and a group of demonstrators once tried to prevent the launching of our first nuclear submarine. Later, he was forcibly removed from a nuclear test area in the Pacific where he had sailed with another group of demonstrators in an attempt to halt our Government's nuclear test program. Does anyone honestly believe that Mr.

Who then, is the one or group that Peck is interested in Alabama Negroes' civil rights?

> Fourth. Bayard Rustin: Rustin heads an organization known as the War Resisters League-which is the U.S. branch of an international organization known as War Resisters International. The purpose of this organization, in other words Mr. Bayard Rustin's chief business, is to persuade and to aid young men to avoid compulsory military service to their country. As recently as 2 years ago, Bayard Rustin's War Resisters League shared offices in New York City with the Student Nonviolent Coordinating Council-otherwise known as Snick. Snick was cosponsor, along with Martin Luther King's Southern Christian Leadership Conference of the Montgomery march. Bayard Rustin, by his own admission in the Saturday Evening Post. was a Communist Party organizer for 12

Fifth. And what about the king himself-King Martin Luther. The only man in America that can announce when he will see the President—and it becomes a fact. Martin Luther King himself has amassed the staggering total of more than 60 Communist-front affiliations since 1955. In spite of which Dr. King has been quoted as saying last summer in Greenwood, Miss., that "there are no more Communists in the Mississippi summer project than there are Eskimos in Florida." With King at the time he made this statement was Bayard Rustin, who served as King's executive secretary for 3 years. King has also said that there are no Communists in the Southern Christian Leadership Conference. Hunter Pitts O'Dell, who took the fifth amendment before the House Un-American Activities Committee, and who was identified by witnesses as a Communist Party member, worked for more than a year with King's SCLC movement. King repeatedly denied that O'Dell was connected with his organization until the facts were proven otherwise, then he admitted that O'Dell had been employed by the SCLC. When King promoted the demonstrations in Birmingham in the summer of 1963, police identified and photographed a number of known Communist and suspected Communist sympathizers in King's supporting groups. His chief of staff at that time was Wyatt T. Walker. Mr. Walker is today editorial advisor to the Progressive Labor Movement, which has been described by Mr. J. Edgar Hoover as a Marxist-Leninist group following the more vicient Chinese Communist line. The fact is that Martin Luther King has been virtually surrounded by Communists or Communist-fronters since 1955. No man in America has received more praise or more space coverage in such Communist newspapers as The Worker and People's World as Martin Luther King.

The logical question follows, why would the Communists want to do this? What will they gain? The answer is that years ago a systematic plan was started by the Communists to divide the Deep South from the rest of the Nation by the very tactics they are now using. Divide and conquer. They are being eminently successful. The most disturb-

thing about it is that the U.S. Government knows all these facts. That the FBI has a file on King Martin Luther and all the others I have mentioned. Yet the Government helped promote the occurrences in Alabama and even had an Under Secretary of State participate on the program with known Communists. Leroy Collins, Director, Community Relations Service, U.S. Department of Commerce, participated in the march. Government officials participate in such activities, and the Justice Department assists in their promotion, all with knowledge and consent of the President.

Mr. Speaker, I implore this body to cast aside all prejudice by color-pro or con. Forget race and look at all the facts objectively. Recently the American public has been made colorblind to the point that black makes red white. America must substitute reason and fact for emotion. We must wake up before it is too late. It may be too late now.

APPIDAVIT

I. Karl Prussion, a former counterspy for the Federal Bureau of Investigation from 1947 to 1960, do hereby swear under oath and under penalty of perjury, that from the years 1954 through 1958 I attended five county committee meetings of the Communist Party of Santa Clara County, Calif. (A county committee meeting of the Communist Party consists of one delegate representing each Communist cell in a county.) The meetings were held during the aforementioned period in the following locations: The residence of Robert Lindsay, Communist, in San Jose, Calif., 1954; the residence of Mary Field, Communist section organizer, Palo Alto, Calif., 1955; the residence of Isobel and Edwin Cerney, both Communists, Menlo Park, Calif., 1956; the residence of Gertrude Adler, Communist, Palo Alto, Calif., 1957; the residence of Karl Prussion, counterspy for the FBI, Los Altos, Calif., 1958; the residence of Myra White, Communist, Mountain View, Calif., 1959.

I hereby further solemnly state that at each and every meeting as set forth above. one Ed Beck, Communist, who is presently secretary of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People of Mateo County, Calif., and a member of the Congress on Racial Equality (CORE), presented the directive from the district office of the Communist Party in San Francisco to the effect that: "All Communists working within the framework of the NAACP are instructed to work for a change of the passive attitude of the NAACP toward a more milltant, demonstrative, class struggle policy to be expressed by sit-ins, demonstrations, marches, and protests, for the purpose of transforming the NAACP into an organization for the achievement of Communist objectives."

I further swear and attest that at each and every one of the aforementioned meetings, one Rev. Martin Luther King was always set forth as the individual to whom Communists should look and rally around in the Communist struggle on the many racial issues.

I hereby also state that Martin Luther King has either been a member of, or wittingly has accepted support from, over 50 Communist fronts, individuals, and/or organizations, which give aid to or espouse Communist causes.

KARL PRUSSION. Subscribed and sworn to before me this 28th day of September 1963.

GEORGE E. SEARLES

Notary Public.

commission expires September 17, 1966.

READ and PASS ON

SUNDAY VISIT - MAY 7, 1967 FATHER LAN LYONS

Before you read Father Lyons' column this week, we think it is important that you know the 60-member board of the NAACP had this to say in a resolution criticizing Dr. Martin Luther King's linking of the civil rights movement and opposition to the Administration's policy in Vietnam:

"To attempt to merge the civil rights movement with the peace movement, or to assume that one is dependent on the other, is, in our judgment, a serious tactical mistake. It will serve the cause neither of civil rights nor of peace."

This was the statement of the predominately Negro NAACP; now read an even stronger statement of opposition by Father Lyons, expressing his personal viewpoint.

THE Holy Spirit gives Dr. King the courage to continue his work. Dr. King is brave. He is like Jesus." The above quotation is from a third grade Catholic reader entitled, "We Follow Jesus," published last year by Benzinger Brothers. It is part of the Word and Worship Program used in thousands of Catholic schools. The book goes on to explain that Martin Luther King "preaches the message of Christ."

On my many visits to Vietnam I often wondered why Dr. King was so indifferent to the fate of the 15 million people there. He has repeatedly complained about our defense of the Vietnamese people because it "costs a lot of money," and he wants the money to go into the poverty program here at home. With these thoughts in mind I went to see this famous Christian leader when he spoke at the Riverside Church on April 4, in New York City. I was never more shocked in my life.

Dr. King practically preached the Communist line. In elaborating on "the magness of Vietnam," Dr. King praised Ho Chi, Minh as the only true leader of the Vietnamese people. He condemned the United States as "the greatest purveyor of violence in the world today." He called Ho Chi Minh an independent democratic learier, and condemned the late President Diem as "one of the most vicious modern dictators." "We may have killed a million, mostly children," he said. Where did he dig up the strange statistics? He later admitted that he got his research from Ramparts magazine.

Dr. King obviously crossed the line between responsible dissent and irresponsible divisiveness. Everyone would like to see the war ended, but his five-point proposal amounted to surrender. We can always give up, but that is no solution. It would merely lead to bigger wars. We gave up Laos in 1962, and it led to a larger war in Vietnam.



Urgra wide protests

Dr. King praised the Viet Cong as "the only party in real touch with the peasants." He charged that "none of the things we claim to be fighting for are really involved.

... We have no honorable intensions in Vietnam.

Our minimal expectation is to occupy it as an American colony.

We are on the side of the wealthy.

Our war is against the people of Vietnam.

We must all protest.

Only Marxism has the revolutionary spirit.

If we are to get on the right side of the world revolution, we as a nation must undergo a radical revolution of values."

Dr. King condemned our defense of South Vietnam as a "tragic attempt at re-colonization." Fe urged that strong pro-

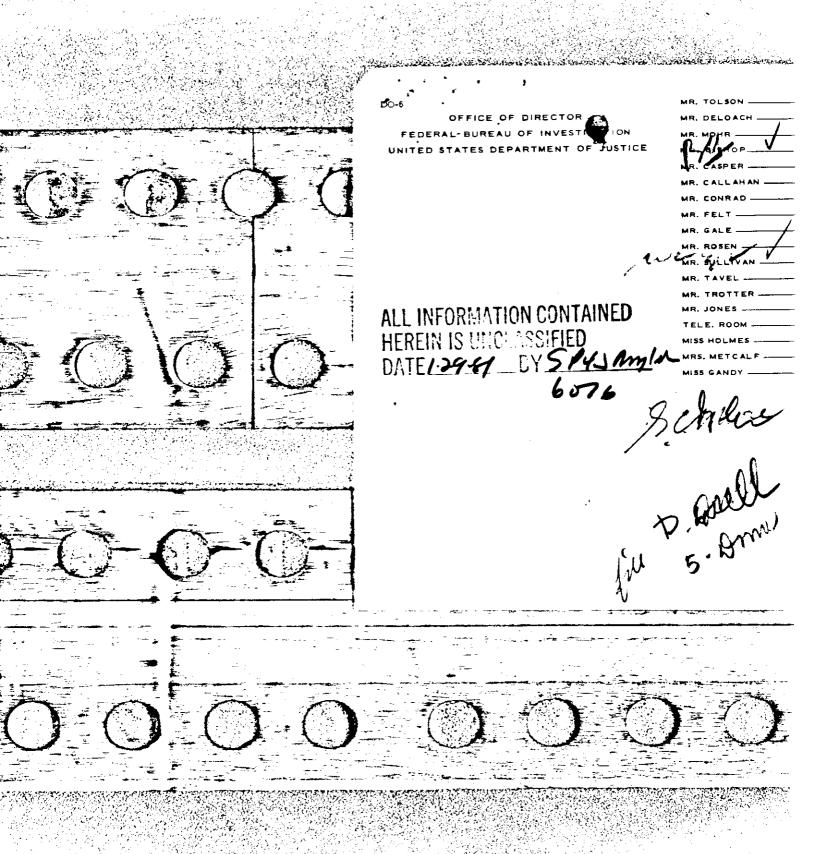
tests should be made cloud the governments of Guatemala and Peru, Thailand and Cambodia, Mozambique and South Africa. He urged that committees should be Formed to cooperate with revolutionaries in those six countries. Anyone familiar with Communist designs knows that he picked the very countries the Communists want to take over next.

When he had finished, Dr. John Bennett, President of Union Theological Seminary, praised Dr. King's address. Dr. Henry Steele Commanger, the dean of American historians, described it as "a great work of art, eloquent and comely, based on the most noble virtue."

The following week, SNCC, the prominent civil rights group, brought Stokely Carmichael to Birmingham, Alabama, where he told the students: "To hell with the laws of the United States." Meanwhile, back at the ranch, CORE, the Congress of Racial Equality, was running half-page ads saying: "Vietnam is a tough problem. But De Gaulle faced a far tougher problem in Algeria. But he had the guts to face it. He lost Algeria."

For several years, as a seminarian, I was in charge of a Negro mission. I am as anxious as anyone to see the Negro progress. But I cannot understand how Catholic people, and especially priests and nuns, can continue to back such groups as SNCC and CORE, or get behind such persons as Martin Luther King. They are disloyal to their country and a discredit to their people. The Negroes in America asserve better leaders.

ship than this!



332 AUBURN AVENUE, N. E. ATLANTA, GA.

November, 1967

Dear Friend:

America was bewildered and frightened this summer by the bizarre spectacle of American troops fighting simultaneously in Asia and in American cities.

Despite emotional cross currents, many distinguished periodicals and leaders unhesitatingly put the responsibility for the urban outbursts where it belonged on the wretched life of the ghettos, on haunting unemployment (almost forgotten by white America but a reality for 1/3 of Negro urban youth) - on a war that devours ten times the resources committed to anti poverty programs.

A heartwarming and unexpected development was the finding of a Harris Poll after the riots. 69% of the nation endorsed an emergency work program to provide jobs for all unemployed. An equally astonishing 65% favored demolition of the slums. These programs were first advanced by SCLC.

Despite this mandate by a huge majority for a constructive response to the desperate outbursts, the Administration and Congress offered nothing better than an iron lid for the ghettos. There is no lid that will stay on the ghettos. It can only compress the torture of injustice into a more explosive force.

SCLC cannot support riots for moral and pragmatic reasons. But it cannot condemn them and simply walk away coldly from the unforgivable conditions that cause them.

Government indifference and insensitivity require us to raise nonviolent activity to wholly new levels. We must involve greater masses in our active resistance than ever before. We must be strongly assertive and persistent. Nonviolence can be adapted to militant forms of protest that embody creative disruption while avoiding physical or moral destruction. These methods can sustain protest - as riots cannot - until evils are corrected. Our new application of nonviolence can make anger constructive. Those who support this effort will do more to make democracy real than all the reckless adventurers and all the puerile appeals for pity.

The riots and the cancer of war can destroy the democratic core of American life. However, there are constructive forces that can be organized. We have proven in our successful Cleveland project this summer that we are able to reach the angriest and make them disciplined legions for sound goals. Cleveland was the nation's ripest city for rioting, but violence was averted without quelling militant protest.

No time before had the urgency of the present. In the gigantic tasks which face us we have no government funds. We need your concrete moral and financial assistance to organize sanity and justice. In the South alone we now have more than 100 experienced, dedicated staffers operating registration and voting campaigns, citizenship schools, job creating programs and self-help projects. They make few headlines but they are making new lives for tens of thousands and are inexorably altering the face of the South. Help us today with your fullest generosity to reach our common goal so that we may bring a new spirit of audacious confidence to our troubled land.

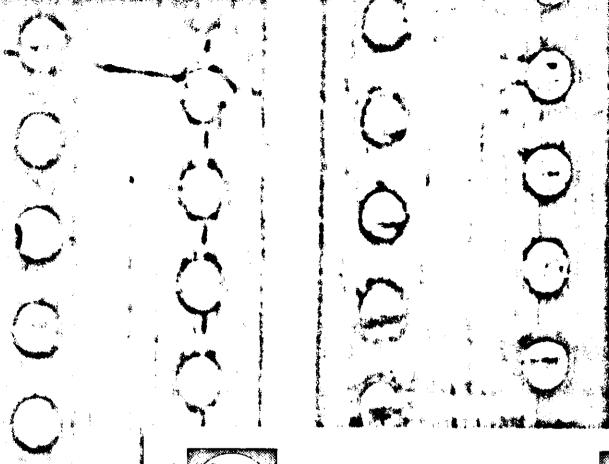
ENCLOSURE

With warmest good wishes,

NOV 22 1967

MARTIN LUTHER KING, Jr.

Tax deductible contributions may be made to fund the educational and voter-registration projects of SCLC. If tax deductibility is important to you, or will enable you to increase your contribution, you may make your check payable to SCL Foundation.







BUSINESS REPLY MAIL

First Class Permit No. 3135, Atlanta, Georgia

S. C. L. C. - S. C. L. Foundation

REV. MARTIN LUTHER KING JR.

332 AUBURN AVENUE, N. E.

ATLANTA, GA. 30303

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\$32 AUBURN AVENUE, N. E ATLANTA, GA.

November, 1967

NEWS BULLETIN: To our friends

FROM: The SCLC Staff

HISTORY MADE IN CLEVELAND

When the 8th largest American city, Cleveland, nominated a Negro in the Democratic primary for mayor, it did more to curb riots in a fundamental sense than could a hundred military divisions.

Cleveland was the ripest city in the country for a summer riot. Yet, an outbreak was averted because of several unique factors. By the activities during the summer leading to the nomination of Carl Stokes it was demonstrated to Negroes that the political process could work; it was demonstrated that Negro and white could work constructively together; it was demonstrated that the Negro community, from the most militant to the most conservative could be united in a common constructive purpose - an unprecedented unity. Finally it was demonstrated that significant numbers of white voters would support a qualified Negro candidate for a high office. (Many of these white voters were from ethnic groups often pictured as uncompromisingly anti-Negro.)

In the early summer an SCLC staff under Dr. King's personal leadership had moved into Cleveland fresh from lessons learned in Chicago. This was our concentration project for 1967. We moved in with confidence though much of the press had pronounced our methods useless and inadequate for Northern cities. They were to be proven wrong.

We worked to enlarge Negro registration and saw over 20,000 voters added to the lists - the margin that made the victory. We worked for black community unity and achieved it. We worked with thousands of volunteer white college youths who joined Negro slum youths in the first and largest sustained interracial electoral campaign in a major city.

This accomplishment by itself is no guarantee that fundamental problems will be solved. The agony of slum life will take long tenacious effort to resolve. But the Cleveland experience offers this hope -when the democratic process is genuine, when the spurious substitute is exposed, Negroes and whites are able to attain a positive relationship that can be the basis for the long building process. SCLC is proud of this historic achievement, but cannot rest on only a beginning.

THE NEW YORK TIMES, SUNDAY, AUGUST 27, 1967

CLEVELAND FEARS no riot this year spokesman said. OF RIOT ALLAYED Negroes who have become dis-

Cited in Easing Unrest

expected this summer, have the support from were expected this summer, have the support of the summer ago."
has escaped unscathed so far. brothers they did a year ago."
has escaped unscathed so far. brothers they did a year ago." City officials and Negro lead-

ers say the major reasons are o as follows:

The candidacy of State

Representative Carl B. Stokes, a for Mayor.

Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. of Dr. King has not openly enter Southern Christian Leader dorsed Mr. Stokes's candidacy. ship Conference

designed to create new and improve housing conditions.

In 1965, Mr. Stokes, who then as an independent, came within 2,143 votes of unseating Mayor Ralph S. Locher, a Democrat. Two other candidates were also in the race.

Chances Rated Good

This year Mayor Locher is being opposed by Mr. Stokes and Frank P. Celeste, former mayor of the Cleveland suburb of Lakewood, in the Oct. 3 Democratic primary

The winner will face Seth C Taft, grandson of President Wil-liam Howard Taft, in the No-

erately good.

"I think Carl's running for to Mayor is the main reason for registration.

no riot this year," one Negro

The spokesman said many enchanted with the conditions in Cleveland had turned their Stokes Campaign for Mayor energy to peaceful uses in paign instead of making fire bombs or looting stores.

There is still a hard core of CLEVELAND, Aug. 26—Cleve-militants who talk riot." the land, where racial disturbances spokesman said. "But they don't

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The fact that Cleveland's several occasions. The reason this establishment" has start-"white establishment" has start. Dr. King's aides give is that to support programs in S.C.L.C. is a national organization and other Negro areas, tion that does not take stands jobs on local issues.

Comments at Rally

"Carl Stokes would make ar excellent mayor in any city in the country. Dr. King said recently at a public rally. He has made similar statements at other meetings here. other meetings here. Programs sponsored by

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At the present time Mr. The grant drew critical common street of winning the ment from some whites, who momination are rated as modification are rated as modification drives and their own voter then started their own voter them. and the November registration drive in an effort offset any Negro gain in

ANTI-SEMITISM, ISRAEL AND SCLC:-A STATEMENT ON PRESS DISTORTIONS

Serious distortions by the press have created an impression that SCLC was part of a group at the Chicago conference of New Politics which introduced a resolution condemning Israel and unqualifiedly endorsing all the policies of the Arab powers. The facts are as follows:

- 1. The staff members of SCLC who attended the conference (not as official delegates) were the most vigorous and articulate opponents of the simplistic resolution on the Middle East question. As a result of this opposition the Black caucus modified its stand and the convention voted to eliminate references to Zionism and referred to the executive board the matter of final wording. This change was the direct result of the spirited opposition on the floor by Hosea Williams, Southern Director of SCLC.
- 2. SCLC and Dr. King have repeatedly stated that the Middle East problem embodies the related questions of security and development. Israel's right to exist as a state in security is incontestable. At the same time the great powers have the obligation to recognize that the Arab world is in a state of imposed poverty and backwardness that must threaten peace and harmony. Until a concerted and democratic program of assistance is effected, tensions cannot be relieved. Neither Israel nor its neighbors can live in peace without an underlying basis of economic and social development.

At the heart of the problem are oil interests. As the American Jewish Congress has stated "American policies in the Middle East have been motivated in no small measure by the desire to protect the \$2,500, -000,000 stake which U.S. oil companies have invested in the area." Some Arab feudal rulers are no less concerned for oil wealth and neglect the plight of their own peoples. The solution will have to be found

in statesmanship by Israel and progressive Arab forces who in concert with the great powers recognize that fair and peaceful solutions are the concern of all of humanity and must be found.

Neither military measures nor a stubborn effort to reverse history can provide a permanent solution for peoples who need and deserve both development and security.

3. SCLC and Dr. King have expressly, frequently and vigorously denounced antisemitism and will continue to do so. It is not only that anti-semitism is immoral - though that alone is enough. It is used to divide Negro and Jew, who have effectively collaborated in the struggle for justice. It injures Negroes because it upholds the doctrine of racism which they have the greatest stake in destroying. The individual Jew or Gentile who may be an exploiter acts out of his greed as an individual, not his religious precepts - just as a criminal, Negro or white, is expressing his anti-social tenden; cies - not the ethical values of his race.

SCLC will continue tirelessly to denounce racism, whether its form is white supremacy or anti-semitism.

Excerpts from ANNUAL REPORT OF THE PRESIDENT

Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr.
(Delivered at the 10th anniversary convention of SCLC in Atlanta, Georgia,
August 16, 1967)

THE BATTLE OF GRENADA, MISSISSIPPI

After living for a hundred or more years under the yoke of total segregation, Negro citizens of this Northern Delta hamlet banded together in nonviolent warfare against racial discrimination under the leadership of our affiliated chapter and organization there. That this non-destructive rebellion occurred was as spectacular as were its results. In a few short weeks the Grenada County Freedom Movement challenged every aspect of the society's exploitive life: Stores which denied employment were boycotted, and Voter Registration increased by thousands.

We can never forget the courageous action of the people of Grenada who moved our nation and its federal courts to powerful action in behalf of school integration, giving Grenada, Mississippi, one of the most integrated school systems in America! The battle is far from over, but the black people of Grenada have achieved 40 of 53 demands through their persistent nonviolent efforts.

SCLC IN THE SOUTH

Slowly but surely, our Southern affiliates continued their building and organizing. Seventy-nine counties conducted voter registration drives, while double that number carried on political education and get-out-the vote efforts. Despite press opinions, our staff is still overwhelmingly a Southern-based staff. One hundred and five persons have worked across the South under the direction of Hosea Williams. What used to be primarily a voter registration staff is actually a multifaceted program dealing

with the total life of the community, including farm co-operatives, business development, tutorials, and credit unions. Especially to be commended are those 99 communities and their staffs which maintain regular mass meetings throughout the year.

CITIZENSHIP EDUCATION PROGRAM

Our Citizenship Education Program continues to lay the solid foundation for adult education and community organization upon which all social change must ultimately rest. This year, 500 local leaders received training at Dorchester and ten community centers through our Citizenship Education Program. They were trained in literacy. consumer education, planned parenthood, and many other things. This program, so ably directed by Mrs. Dorothy Cotton, Mrs. Septima Clark and their staff of eight persons, continues to cover ten Southern States. An auxiliary feature of C.E.P. is the aid given to poor communities and counties in receiving and establishing O.E.O. projects. With the competent professional guidance of our marvelous staff member, Miss Mew Soong-Li, Lowndes and Wilcox Counties in Alabama have pioneered in developing outstanding poverty programs totally controlled and operated by residents of the area.

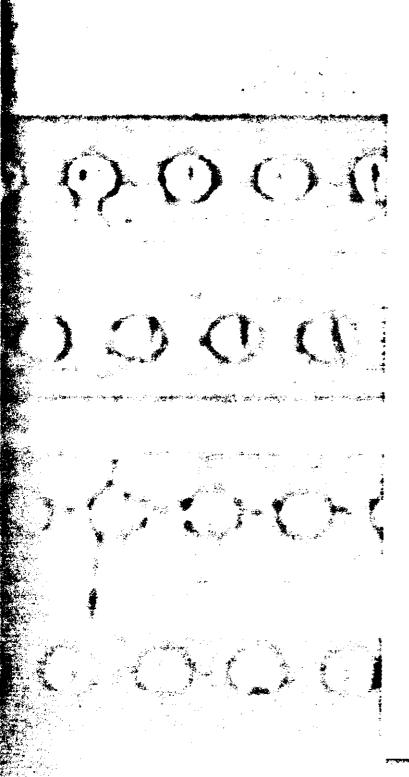
SCLC IN THE NORTH

Perhaps the area of greatest concentration of my efforts has been in the cities of Chicago and Cleveland. Chicago has been a wonderful proving ground for our work in the North. There have been no earth-shaking victories, but neither have there been failures. Our open-housing marches, which finally brought about an agreement, actually caused the power structure of Chicago to capitulate to the Civil Rights Movement. These marches and the agreement have finally begun to pay off. After a season of delay during the election periods, a Leadership Conference, which was organized in Chicago to meet our demands for an open

city, has finally begun to imprement the programs agreed upon last summer. I emphasize, they have only begun, and we must make them finish. But this is not the only important aspect of our work. As a result of our tenant-union organizing, we have begun a four million dollar rehabilitation project which will renovate deteriorating buildings and give the tenants the opportunity to own their own homes. This pilot project was the inspiration for the new home-ownership bill which Senator Percy introduced in Congress only recently.

OPERATION BREADBASKET

The most dramatic success in Chicago has been Operation Breadbasket. Through Operation Breadbasket we have now achieved for the Negro community of Chicago more than 2,200 new jobs worth approximately \$18,000,000 a year in new income to the Negro community. Breadbasket has been equally successful in the South. As a result of Operation Breadbasket, over the last three years, we have added about 25 million dollars in new income to the Negro community every year.



SOME IMPURTANT FISCAL FACTS ABOUT SCLC

 Dr. King receives no salary nor any other compensation for his services. Most of our staff receive wages which are either below the poverty line or only slightly above it. This reflects not their ability or competence, but rather their dedication to the movement.

- SCLC is registered with various official state organizations supervising fund appeals.
- Our administrative costs are well below the ratio regarded as standard.
- Our books are audited by Jesse B. Blayton, C.P.A. Our financial statement is available to the public.
- Our fund raising is done in the most careful, economical fashion by our own staff and volunteers. We use no commercial fund raisers to insure that the largest possible portion of your contribution supports active programs.
- Each contributor is kept informed of our activities by periodic bulletins.

— IF YOU ALREADY ARE —— A CONTRIBUTOR TO SCLC...

This mailing is being sent to a group of selected mailing lists other than our own. It has been proven by careful research that we save money by not attempting to eliminate duplication. These mailings, despite their occasional duplications, enable us to substantially enlarge the ranks of our supporters.

YOUR CONTRIBUTION TO SCLC SUPPORTS:

- Voter Registration (North & South).
- Action and education programs to end slums.
- Dialogue program for reconciliation of White and Negro.
- Citizenship Clinics and Work-shops on nonviolence.
- Direct Action Programs to end segregation; to build self-help economic and political projects.
- Merit Employment Programs to end job discrimination.
- Legal Defense and bail for victims of racial injustice.

SCLC

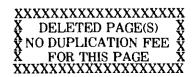
A non-profit, non-sectarian agency 334 Auburn Ave., N. E., Atlanta, Ga.

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.
President



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SAC, Atlanta

Director, FBI (100-106670)

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR. SM - C

1 • Mr. G.C. Moore
(Field Guidance Folder)

_ November 20, 1967

1 - Mr. Rushing (Field

- Guidance Folder

1 - Mr. D. M. Wells

(f)

In a public statement issued after his release from incarceration at Birmingham, Alabama, Martin Luther King, Jr., President, Southern Christian Leadership Conference, proposed a program of civil disobedience. This would be in the form of a march from Birmingham to Washington, D. C., where the demonstrators would camp on the lawns of Congress and the White House until the Nation "comes to terms with Negroes."

Recipient offices should be alert to any concrete plans in this regard or any plans concerning massive civil disobediences and immediately submit information to the Bureau in a form suitable for dissemination.

2 - Chicago

2 - New York

1 - 100-438794 (SCLC)

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ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED

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DATE 11-16-29 BY 5150 ACD/CXC

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for massive civil 19 NOV 21 1967 tion has been developed

King continues to call for massive civil 19 NOV 21 1967 disobedience. To date no information has been developed indicating concrete plans have been developed indicating concrete plans have been developed.——Outgoing instructs key offices to be alert for future information and immediately advise the Bureau.

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TO DIRECTOR, ATLANTA, CLEVELAND, CHICAGO, NEW YORK, WASHINGTON FIELD.

FROM BIRMINGHAM (157-2917) 2P

POSSIBLE RACIAL VIOLENCE, BIRMINGHAM, ALABAMA, IMPRISONMENT OF REVEREND MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR., AT BIRMINGHAM, ALABAMA. RM.

67(D)

Ruphins

THE FOLLOWING ASCERTAINED FROM

WHO ATTENDED MASS

MEETING NIGHT OF NOVEMBER THREE, NINETEEN SIXTYSEVEN, AT TABERNACLE CHURCH, ONE ZERO ONE THREE NORTH TWENTYFIFTH STREET, BIRMINGHAM: 5-

KING STATED HE WILL TRAVEL TO ATLANTA, NOVEMBER FOUR, WILL BE IN CLEVELAND, NOVEMBER SIX, NEW YORK CITY, NOVEMBER SEVEN, EIGHT,, AND NINE, BACK TO ATLANTA, NOVEMBER TEN, CHICAGO, NOVEMBER ELEVEN AND TRAVEL TO NEW YORK AGAIN ON NOVEMBER TWELVE. ON NOVEMBER D. THIRTEEN, HE WILL DEPART FOR EUROPE AND KING STATES HE IS HAVING HIS

PASSPORTS PREPARED SO THAT HE CAN VISIT RUSSIA DURING HIS TRIA

KING TOLD THE GATHERING OF APPROXIMATELY TWO HUNDRED PERSONS THAT
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MR. DELOACH FOR THE ZINECTOR

COPY SENT TO MR. TOLSON

62 NOV 24 1967

PAGE TAG.

MASSIVE ACTS OF CIVIL DISOBEDIENCE. PLANS FOR THE "MARCH ON WASHINGTON" WILL BE FINALIZED WHEN KING RETURNS FROM RUSSIA.

KING SAID HE INTENDS TO COMPLETELY PARALYZE WASHINGTON.

RALPH ABERNATHY ADDRESSED THE GROUP STATING THAT AMERICA'S PARTICIPATION IN THE VIET NAM WAR WAS "UNJUST AND UNHOLY".

THE MEETING ENDED AT ELEVEN PM, CST. NO INCIDENTS AND NO ARRESTS.

ADMINISTRATIVE:

REMYTEL TODAY.

ABOVE INFORMATION WILL BE APPROPRIATELY DISSEMINATED.

Memo
LHM-FOLLOWS.

END

RCH

FBI WASH DC*



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Mr. D Loach FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE Mr. Mohr ... Mr. Bishop ... COMMUNICATIONS SECTION Mr. Casper -Mr. Callahan Mr. Conrad ... Mr. Felt. Mr. Gale ... Mr. Tavel. Mr. Trotter. FBI WASH DC Tele. Room. Miss Holmes. Miss Gandy. FBI LOS ANG. 745PM URGENT 11-7-67 SMS TO DIRECTOR & ATLANTA FROM LOS ANGELES (100-57229) (P) MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR., SM RE AT TEL TO BUREAU AND LA. TODAY. REVIEW LA FILES REFLECT b7(c CALIFORNIA, TELEPHONICALLY ADVISED JANUARY FOUR . HAS HISTORY MENTAL DIFFICULTIES. LAST HIS FATHER. HIS FATHER HAD BEEN COMMITTED. BUT ACCORDING TO SINCE RELEASE FROM HOSPITAL BEEN ON "WORLD PEACE CRUSADE" AND SEEMS TO BE CONCENTRATING EFFORTS STATED FATHER HAS WRITTEN TO THE PRESIDENT ON AT LEAST TWO OCCASIONS OFFERING SOLUTION TO WAR IN VIETNAM, AND SINCE NEVER RECEIVED ANSER. HAS REQUESTED AUDIENCE WITH HIM. EXPRESSED DESIRE TO ATTEMPT TO SEE F END PAGE ONE NOV 14 1967 ce D. M. Granace

NOV 1967

Mr. Tolson

PAGE TWO

DESCRIBED FATHER AS WHITE; MALE; FIFTY TWO YEARS;
FIVE FEET TEN AND ONE-HALF INCHES TALL; ONE HUNDRED FIFTY-FIVE
POUNDS; RECEDING GRAY BROWN HAIR;

67(c)

DISCUSSED SUICIDE ON NUMEROUS OCCASIONS, BUT NEVER ATTEMPTED TO TAKE HIS LIFE. HE IS PRESENTLY ON LONG TERM LEAVE OF ABSENCE WITH

ANY ADDITIONAL PERTINENT INFORMATION WILL BE FORWARDED BY AIRTEL FROM RESULTS OF AGENCY CHECKS.

END

CODDECTION PO 2 1 INF 1 UDG 1 2 SHP OF TIM THOME

BGM

FBI WASH DC

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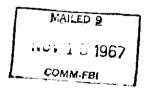
100-106670-3146

Idaho Falls, Idaho 83401

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 1.29.81 EY SALIRMIN 6076

in response to your letter of November 7th, I made the statement Martin Luther King was the most notorious liar in the country at a press conference on November 18, 1964. I did so because he had grossly distorted the facts concerning our Special Agents who were handling civil rights investigations in the South.

With respect to your comments regarding communism. I have made numerous statements regarding this insidious evil for many years. These remarks have been based on my experience as Director of the FBI, which has the responsibility of investigating matters involving the internal security of the United States. The enclosed material sets forth certain facts concerning the communist menace which I trust will be of interest to you.



Sincerely yours.

J. Edgar Hoover

Enclosures	(2)
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A Statement on Communism, 3-27-67

Director's statement re 18th National Convention, CPUSA

ムフモノ NOTE: Bufiles contain no record of Reverend Freeman Yearling is identified in Bufiles as a Baptist minister from New York City who has spoken under the auspices of TACT, a John Birch Society group.

Tolson

Bishop

Corner Callahan

Conrod .

Nov. 7, 1967

Alos Gandy.

J. Figer Poover

F.B.J.

Je 11?

Weshington, D.C.

Dear Mr. Hoover:

Toright I heard a speech given by Rev. Freeman Yearling. He quoted the F.B.I. as saying that, "Martin Luther King is the most notorious liar in the nation. " I was wondering if the F.B.I. really made such a statement.

Also, I heard one man say that J. Edgar Foover has mode bles after bles to the people in Nashinston asking them to do something about the communist infiltration in America, but the meanle in Regimetan vould not listen. I mant to brow the facts on this also.

There is one last question I would like to ask. I have Feerd that the communists ere actually about of schedule in their rlans for taking over America. What do you know 100-106670-3146 EX-1011 REG- 25 sbout this?

I realize that you ere an extremely busy men, but I would appreciate it very much if you or someone could send me an answer to my letter, or else some literature that covers my questions. Thenk-vou so much for your time. 3 NOV is

67(c)

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

NOV131967

TELETYPE

FBI WASH DC

FBI CHICAGO

919 PM DEFERRED 11-13-67 ERH

TO DYRECTOR (100-106670), ATLANTA (100-55856)

AND BUFFALO

FROM CHICAGO (100-35356) (P) 2P

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR. SM -

s. C. A. de Roshers 5-D. Daille

ADVISED AS FOLLOWS THIS DATE:

NAACP OFFICE CHICAGO RECEIVED TELEGRAM NOON, NOVEMBER

THIRTEEN INSTANT FROM

b7(4)

NEW YORK. TELEGRAM

STATED AS FOLLOWS:

"PLEASE FIND DR. MARTIN LUTHER KING AND WARN HIM HIS 100-106670

LIFE IS IN DANGER. GO EASY ON SPEECHES FOR A WHILE.

ADVISED KING

NOV 15 1967

ARRIVED/IN CHICAGO APPROXIMATELY ONE P.M.

END/PAGE ONE

177 E 11-16-79 BY 5180 RED/che

Mr. Tolson Mr. DeLoach_

Mr. Mohr ...

Mr. Bishop.

Mr. Gale ._ Mr. Rosen.... Mr. Sullivan -Mr. Tavel_

Mr. Trotter. Tele. Room_ Miss Holmes_ Miss Gandy_

Mr. Casper .. Mr. Callalian ____

Mr. Conrad Mr. Felt ._

PAGE TWO

NOVEMBER ELEVEN LAST VIA NORTHWEST AIRLINES FROM ATLANTA.

KING PARTICIPATED ANTI VIET NAM SEMINAR NOVEMBER ELEVEN LAST

AT UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO CENTER FOR CONTINUING EDUCATION.

DEPARTED CHICAGO LATE SATURDAY P.M. NOVEMBER ELEVEN LAST

OR EARLY NOVEMBER TWELVE LAST FOR NEW YORK CITY, NEW YORK.

WHILE IN CHICAGO NO INCIDENTS OR DISTURBANCES CONNECTED

WITH KING'S VISIT.

ADMINISTRATIVE:

67(D)

ATLANTA FURNISH INFORMATION CONCERNING IMPLIED THREAT
TO KING TO APPROPRIATE LOCAL AUTHORITIES. BUFFALO ADVISE
BUREAU AND ATLANTA RESULTS OF INDICES CHECK RE
THIS 67(C)
INFORMATION AS WELL AS INFORMATION RE KING'S APPEARANCES
AT UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO BEING INCORPORATED IN LHM FOR
APPROPRIATE DISSEMINATION.

END

BJP

FBI WASH DC

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE COMMUNICATIONS SECTION TELETYPE

Mr. Tolson Mr. DeLoach. Mr. Mohr-Mr. Tavel

> Tele. Room. Miss in imes. Miss Gandy

FBI WASH DC

FBI-BUFFALO

1102PM DEFERRED 11-13-67 PXM TO DIRECTOR (100-106670) ATLANTA (100-55856) AND CHICAGO (100-35356) FROM BUFFALO (100-18626) P B.O. Make

SM - C. OO: ATLANTA

RE CHICAGO TEL ELEVEN THIRTEEN INSTANT.

INDICES NEGATIVE RE

PENFIELD. NEW YORK.

END

BJP

FBI WASH DC

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D. Afalls

1-106670-314

E; 5180 118/che

E: NOV 15 1967

•		Date: 11/9/67	
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√Via _	AIRTEL	e	
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	TO:	DIRECTOR, FBI	Book
	FROM:	SAC, CLEVELAND	-
	RE:	MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR. SM - C Bufile: 100-106670 Cleveland file: 157-293	
7)		COMINFIL SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE IS - C Bufile: 100-438794 11.76.29	
4		Cleveland file: 100-26792 CLASS. & ENT. BY 5780 ACREACON-FOLM II, 1-2.4.2_ Re CV tels 11-6 and 11-7-67. DATE OF REVIEW	
MING SLIP ON 1/2/5/2011	AT and Co Copies ar	Enclosed for the Bureau are 11 copies of an LHM ng captioned matters. Two copies each being forward in view of their continuing interest in these matere also being furnished local military intelligence, Secret Service, and USA, CV. b(/)	led NY ters.
NG SLIP ON	Z - Atlan	au (RM) (Eng. 11) REC-11 /00-/0667 au (RM) (Eng. 2)	i-31
ADVISED BY ROUTIN	2 - Chica	100-85356) (M. IV. KING)	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
ADVISED BY ROC	3 - Cleve	York (Info) (Enc. 2) Nov 11 157-263)	367
	RSB: Lmb (15) AGENCY;	USI, OSI; SEC. BISHOP 13D, CRD, FRO 11/14/12	SECT
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TITED STATES DEPARTMENT (A JUSTICE PEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Cleveland, Ohio

November 9, 1967

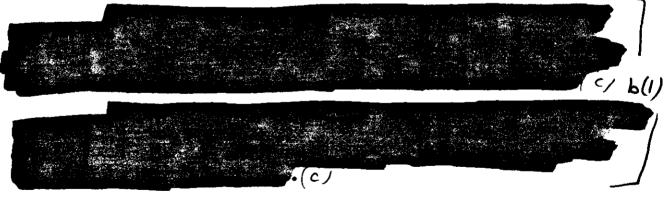
MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.

COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF THE SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE



The source noted that political experts were predicting a very close race on November 7, 1967, between CARL B. STOKES, a Negro who is the Democratic Party nominee, and Republican Party candidate SETH C. TAFT in the Cleveland mayoral campaign

The source advised on November 7, 1967, that Dr. KING spent that day visiting bars, recreation centers and shopping areas in the Negro community urging people to vote in the election. Dr. KING stated he would not endorse either candidate in the mayoral race, but said on various occasions that he thinks highly of CARL B. STOKES.



The source advised that there were no demonstrations or disturbances in connection with Dr. KING's visit 4/

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES AND FIELD OFFICES APPROPRIATE AGENCIES AND FIEDD OFFICES ADVISED BY ROUTING SLIP ON 11-21-7934

11.16.79 2 5180 RCB/16C RELEGIE - 1 CP REVIEW 10. 9.87

100-106610-314

RE: MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.

COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF THE SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE

An article in "The Plain Dealer", daily Cleveland newspaper, issue of November 9, 1967, stated that Reverend MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR., was 'n Cleveland on November 8, 1967, and commented on the victories of CARL B. STOKES, and RICHARD D. HATCHER, who was elected mayor of Gary, Indiana. KING warned of "massive winter riots in Cleveland, in Gary, or in any other ghatto" unless the bushess communities and Federal government come to the immediate aid of the nation's poor for

KING said, "I am not in favor of these riots. I will do everything in my power to help avert them". (a)

He also stated that unless immediate aid is given to the ghettos, STOKES and HATCHER will be only "two outstanding men we have set up as lambs for the slaughter".

Concerning future plans, KING told newsmen that he will engage in a two-week retreat in which he will plan ways to prod Congress and the Federal government into action. He was quoted as saying, "We will, if we have to, engage in massive nonviolence, which will probably include acts of civil disobedience". He said that a "cadre of 200 hard-core disrupters will be trained in the tactics of massive nonviolence. These disrupters' will then go back to their cities and train other units". The object, he explained, is to hold a "nation-wide city-pr-alyzing demonstration", centered in Washington, but including simultaneous demonstrations in ten other cities. He told the newsmen that the cities had not yet been determined but added, "I would not rule Cleveland out".

He said, "We have to find the middle ground between ricts and timid supplication and we have to develop the moral determination to move down that road if we have to"

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_	as the information originated with them. You will be advised of availability upon return of the material to the FBI.

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To: DIRECTOR, FBI (10	00-10667 0)	ORICIA	
FROM: SAC, LOS ANGELES	(100-572	29) (P)	DO	ball
RE: MARTIN LUTHER KIN	NG, JR.	APPROPRIE	PAL PUBLICIES	3 1
SM - C OO: Atlanta		1	[LAGH	4
		DATE	11018	
Re Los Angeles to dated 11/7/67.	eletype t	o Bureau	and Atlanta	
1 λ	41			
Submitted herewith of a Letterhead Memorandum	(LHM) pe	rtaining	to the above	e
captioned individual; two of Atlanta Office. It is requ	copies ar uested th	e being f at a copy	orwarded to of this LH	the U
forwarded to Secret Service will be disseminated to Sec	e, Washin	gton, D.	C., and a co	ору
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Approved: Approved Agent in Agent	Sent D	MU) Ca.	/Per=	



ad states department of fatice



FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20535

In Reply, Please Refer to File No. LA 100-57229

Director 100-106670 United States Secret Service	November 8, 1967
Department of the Treasury Washington, D. C. 20220	MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR. SECURITY MATTER - C
Dear Sir:	
covered by the agreement bety	ween the FBI and Secret Service concerning Presidential pro- category or categories checked.
	tened bodily harm to any government official or employee, mment officials residing in or planning an imminent visit to the official status.
2. Has attempted or threathan legal means.	tened to redress a grievance against any public official by other
participant in communi	is potentially dangerous; or has been identified as member or st movement; or has been under active investigation as member ization inimical to U.S.
4. T. C. S. citizens or residence Chinese Communist blo	ents who defect from the U.S. to countries in the Soviet or ocs and return.
5. Subversives, ultraright criteria:	ists, racists and fascists who meet one or more of the following
employment rec (b) Expressions of (c) Prior acts (incl	notional instability (including unstable residence and cord) or irrational or suicidal behavior: strong or violent anti-U. S. sentiment; luding arrests or convictions) or conduct or statements opensity for violence and antipathy toward good order
6. Individuals involved in	illegal bombing or illegal bomb-making.
Photograph has been furn may be available through	ished enclosed is not available
1 - Special Agent in Charge (I U. S. Secret Service, Lo	

(Upon removal of classified enclosures, if any, this transmittal form becomes UNCLASSIFIED.)

LA 100-57229

LOS ANGELES

additional information concerning from the results of agency checks.

AT LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA: Will forward any from the from the results of agency checks.



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Los Angeles, California

Angeles, California
November 8, 1967 CLASSIFICO MOSPUSION
EXTENDED DISTRIBUTION

REACTION FOR THE SERVICE OF TH DATE OF PRINTING FOR

In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

TAGEMOTES APPRORU" AND FINDS OFFICES

ADVISID VINIUANS

MARTIN LUTHER KING. JR.

On January 4, 1967, California, telephonically advised the Los Angeles Office of the FBI that his father, a history of mental difficulties. He said that his father was recently committed and, according to released prematurely. Since his release from the hospital, has been on a "World Peace Crusade" and seems to be concentrating his efforts on the Vietnam war.

stated that his father has written the President of the United States on at least two occasions offering a solution to the war and requested an audience with him. Since he has never received an answer, he has expressed the desire to attempt to see the President in person.

stated that when his father was last in Camarillo State Hospital, Camarillo, California, he discussed on numerous occasions the idea of suicide, but has never attempted to take his life.

He is presently on a long term leave of absence

from his job with

67(c)



CONFIDENTIAL

b7(c)

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.

is described as follows:

Name Race Sex Age Height Weight Hair Residence

White
Male
52 years
5'10½"
155 to 160 pounds
Receding grev-brown

, callfornia

Miscellaneous

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-POMELOGA-TINE



In Reply, Please Refer to File No. 100-57229

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Los Angeles, California November 8, 1967

Title

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.

Character

SECURITY MATTER - C

Reference

LHM dated and captioned as

above at Los Angeles.

All sources (except any listed below) whose identities are concealed in referenced communication have furnished reliable information in the past.



FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

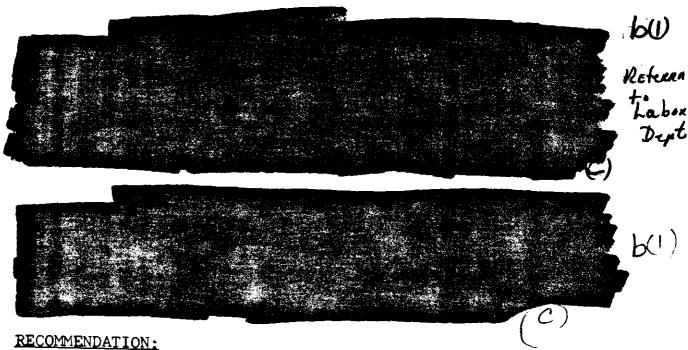
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-	Page(s) referred for consultation to the following government agency(ies);
	as the information originated with them. You wi

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UNITED STATES Memorandum1 - Mr. DeLoach 1 - Mr. Bishop Mr. W. C. Sulliva DATE: 11/7/67 то FROM : G. C. Moore 1 - Mr. Sullivat 1 - Mr. G. C. Moore 1 - Mr. P. T. Basher SUBJECT: MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR. SECURITY MATTERS - COMMUNIST DATE OF DECLASSIFICATION INDEFINITE PURPOSE: **BACKGROUND:** The Director approved furnishing W. Willard Wirtz, Secretary of Labor, a copy of the "Top Secret" document entitled "Communist Influence in Racial Matters - A Current ightharpoonup Analysis" dated 4/10/67. This document sets forth in detail the extent of Communist influence within the SCLC and King's involvement with such elements and his unsavory moral background. REC- 60 100-106670-313 b(!) Dept. 54688 Enclosure Le CONTINUED - OVER 100-106670 1 - 100-438794 PTB: lmr (6)COPY MADE FOR MR. TOLSON

Memorandum G. C. Moore to W. C. Sullivan RE: MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR. SECURITY MATTERS - COMMUNIST



The attached be forwarded by routing slip to Mrs. Mildred Stegall at the White House; Attorney General; Deputy Attorney General; and Assistant Attorney J. Walter Yeagley.

the pt wills when the



FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

CLASSIFIED AND SO 45 CINIL IN Reply, Please Refer to EXTENDED BY SO 45 CINIL REASON F & EXTENSION

FCIN., IL 1-7.4.2

DATE OF BLINEW FOR 118 87 DECLASSIFICATION.

November 8, 1967

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.

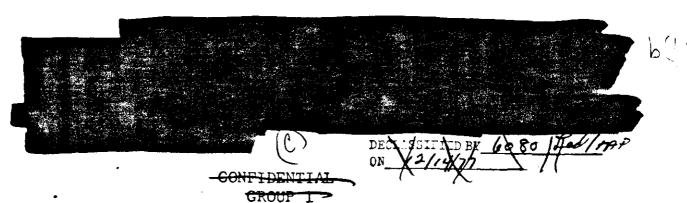
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WASHINGTON, D.C. 20535

b(!)

King Emotionally Upset

Martin Luther King, Jr., recently completed a tour throughout the United States for the purpose of participating in benefit programs to raise funds for the Southern Christian Leadership Conference.





MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.

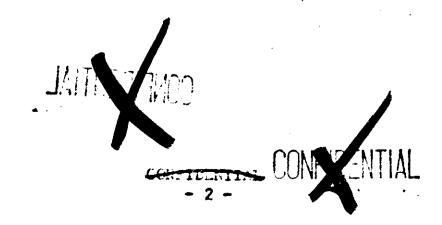


NOTE:

Glassified "Genfidential" since it contains information from an informant whose disclosure could affect our national defense.

See memorandum G. C. Moore to W. C. Sullivan, dated 11/7/67, captioned same, prepared by PTB:1mr.

XEROX COPIES TO MRS. MILLRED STEGALL, THE WHITE HOUSE; ATTORNEY GENERAL; DEPUTY ATTORNEY GENERAL; ASSISTANT GENERAL J. WALTER YEAGLEY.





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4-572 (Rev. 7-18-63)

OPTIONAL FORM NO 10
MAY 1647 EDITION
GSA GEN REG. NO 27

UNITED STATES GENERAT

Memorandum

TO

The Director

DATE 12-20.67

FROM : N. P. Callahan

SUBJECT: The Congressional Record

Fages 315463 and 315470-315471. Senator Byrd, (D)

West Virginia made reference to certain threats made by Martin Luther

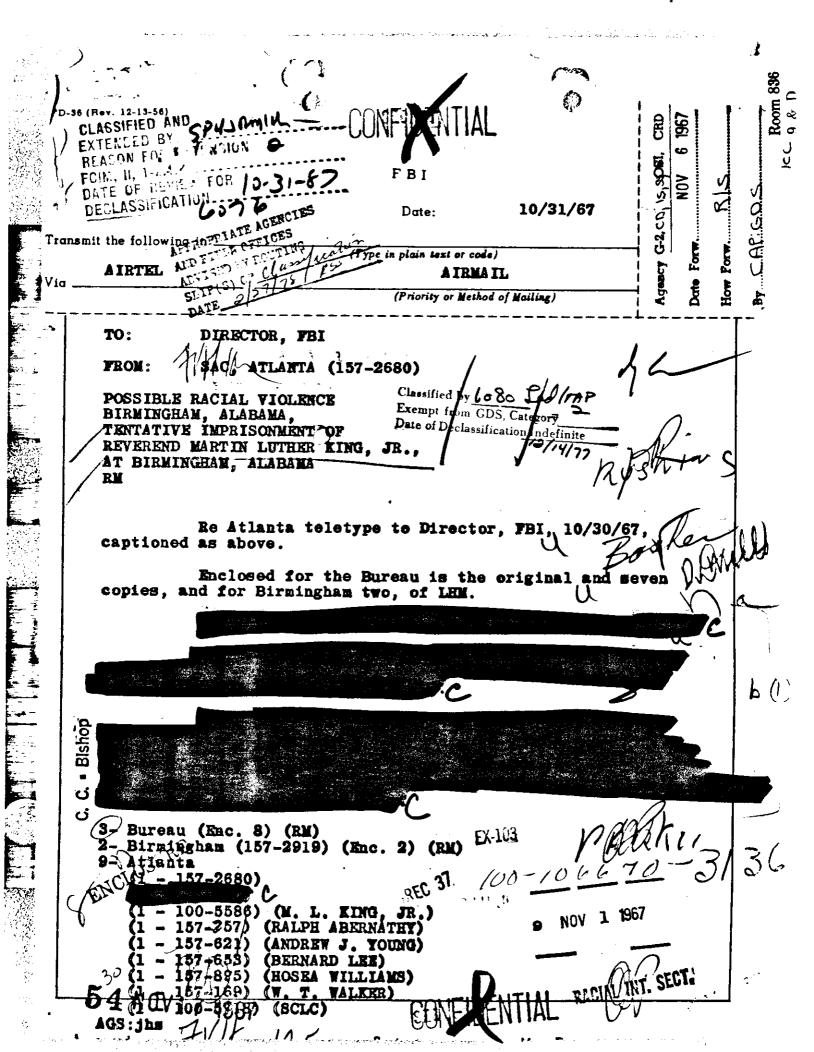
king. A.r. Eyrd stated it is outrageous elirontery for this man, or any
other leader or spokesman of any group, or any special interest, to announce
that unless \$20 billion is appropriated by Congress each year for poverty—
or for any other purpose—or unless tals or that or something else is done
by Congress, he will make it impossible for the Nation's Capital City to
function or operate. He included an editorial entitled Why Does Congress
Fow To Agitators "which appeared in the Wheeling News-Register on
October 25. Mr. Lyrd also commented on the recent anti-war demonstration

in wasnington. He cited the Communist influence in the demonstrations and made reference to the law providing criminal penalties for any person to counse or help another to dod, e the draft. Mr. Lyrd stated An editorial in last aight a washington Star pointed out that Yale University Chaplain william: Sloan Collin, Jr. has publicly defied the Justice Department concerning this law. - - - - the Star said it would be a sorry day for law enforcement in this country if we prosecute youngsters for destroying draft cards but blint our eyes at the kind of defiance displayed by Chaplain Collin and others. I arge the Fkl and the Justice Department to move with utmost dispatch to investigate such caues of biatant disregard for the laws of this Nation. He included the editorial with his remarks.

1505 166 670-106 670-106 670-106 670-106 670-106 670-106 670-106 670-106 60

In the original of a memorandum captioned and dated as above, the Congressional Record for was reviewed and pertinent items were marked for the Director's attention. This form has been prepared in order that portions of a copy of the original memorandum may be clipped, mounted, and placed in appropriate Pureau case or subject matter files.

· 1





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XXXXXX XXXXXX XXXXXX In Reply, Please Refer to

ATES DEPARTMENT OF JU.

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION



October 31, 1967 Atlanta, Georgia

CLASSIFIED AND SP4Jam/LL EXTENDED STATES REASON FOR EXTENTION FCIM, II, 1-2.4.2... DATE OF REVIEW FOR DECLASSIFICATION

POSSIBLE RACIAL VIOLENCE BIRMINGHAM, ALABAMA, TENTATIVE IMPRISONMENT OF REVEREND MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR., AT BIRMINGHAM, ALBBAMA,

RACIAL MATTER

6076

On October 30, 1967, Reverend Martin Luther King, Jr., President Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC), Ralph D. Abernathy, Vice President and Treasurer, SCLC, and Wyatt / Walker, former SCLC official, departed Atlanta, Georgia, at 3:11 p.m. via Eastern Air Lines flight number 274 en route To Birmingham, Alabama. They were accompanied by Andrew J. Young, Executive Assistant to the President, SCLC, Bernard Lee, Special Aid to the President, SCLC, and Hosea Williams, Director of Voter Registration and Political Education, SCLC.

Prior to his departure from the Atlanta Airport, Reverend King held a short news conference at which SCLC representatives distributed Xerox copies of a four-page typewriten prepared statement, A copy of this statement is attached hereto.

Classified by 60 Exempt from

rading-and-declassific

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> ENCLOSURE 10-106670.3136

Statement by Dr. Martin L (King Jr. President, Southern Christian Leadership Conference Atlania, Georgia

October 30, 1967

Today, Rev. Ralph D. Abernathy, Rev. Wyatt Tee Walker, Rev. A. D. King, and I leave Atlanta to present ourselves at the County Jail in Birmingham, Alabama, to serve a prison sentence of five days and to pay fines of \$50 each. Our brothers, Rev. Fred Shuttlesworth, Rev. T. I. Fisher, Rev. J. W. Hays, and Rev. John Porter have just completed their sentences in a Birmingham jail. This sentence was imposed upon us following our conviction for breaking an injunction issued by the State courts of Alabama during the memorable days of April 1963.

Before commenting on the dangerous rule of law which supported these iniquitous convictions, we wish to make it crystal clear that we depart for jail in Birmingham convinced that our imprisonment is a small price to pay for the historic achievement which directly flowed from the convictions on the streets of Birmingham, Alabama. We recall with pride how thousands of Negro citizens facing dogs, fire hoses, mass arrests and other outrages against human dignity bore dramatic witness to the evils which pervaded the most segregated city in our nation. History has since recorded how these non-violent demonstrators led to the enactment of the Civil Rights Act of 1964, legislation which finally brought the end of legal segregation.

Today we return to a Birmingham jail once again to bear witness, this time against a weapon which has the potential of doing greater harm to America than Bull Connor's dogs and fire hoses. The weapon is the "X-party injunction" used by hostile local courts to frustrate and silence the vital First Amendment rights of all citizens to assemble and petition when they wish to protest or dissent. Justice Brennan, one of the four dissenting judges, warned that the majority on the Supreme Court "let loose a devastatingly

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destructive weapon for suppression of cherished freedoms heretofore believed indispensable to maintainance of our free society."

In 1963, Bull Connor did not issue the permits we requested for our demonstrations, then arrested hundreds upon hundreds of demonstrators for marching without a permit and then obtained a state court injunction copying the illegal ordinance to restrict our demonstrating without the very permit he had callously denied.

Four years later in 1967 the majority of the Supreme Court, in an atmosphere charged with war in Vietnam and riots in Northern ghettos, used this "Bull Connor injunction" to deliver a lecture to the Negro people on respect for the law. The majority ruled that it mattered not that the Bull Connor injunction was illegal. The injunction having been issued by a court of law, it must be obeyed until the court which issued it overrules itself or in some distant future the highest court rules on its invalidity. The fallacy of this was pointed out by dissenting Justice Douglas. "If a person must pursue for judicial remedy before he may speak, parade or assemble, the occasion, when protest is desired or needed, will become history and any later speech, parade or assembly will be futile or pointless."

This we then believed was truly the law of the land and we hazarded our liberty on that belief.

One of the most disturbing aspects of this decision was the wholly unfounded claim that we in Birmingham were showing "disrespect for the law." Paraphrasing the inflammatory "law and order" clicke, the majority lectured the Negro on the need for "respect for judicial process" and how the Negro could achieve his "constitutional freedom."

(MORE)





As the four dissenting judges observed, it was the court in Alabama and then the majority of the Supreme Court who were guilty of disobeying the commands of the Constitution. One dissenter strongly observed: "Courts as well as citizens are not free to ignore the procedure of the law. . . constitutional freedom. . . can be won only if judges honor the Constitution."

If and when we engage in civil disobedience we will not litigate, we will not appeal nor will we seek to flee the punishment. It is the heart of civil disobedience that one accepts the consequences willingly and openly. Our purpose when practicing civil disobedience is to call attention to the injustice or to an unjust law which we seek to change. On the streets of Birmingham we were petitioning for redress against an illegal system of segregation. We were illegally enjoined by those who wish to perpetuate that system. At all times we were acting within permissible constitutional boundaries. Chief Justice Warren affirmed this in these strong words: "These facts lend no support to the courts' charges that petitioners were pressuring to act as judges in their own case or that they had disrespect for the judicial process. They did not fiee the jurisdiction or refuse to appear in the Alabama court. When they violated the injunction they promptly submitted themselves to the court to test the invalidity of the injunction and the ordinance it parroted They were in the same position as persons who challenged the constitutionality of a statute by violating it and then defend the ensuing criminal prosecution on constitutional gounds. t has never been thought that violation of a statute indicated such a disrespect for the legislature that the violator always must be punished even if the statute was unconstitutional. . . Indeed, it shows no disrespect for law to violate a statute on the grounds that it is unconstitutional and then to submit one's case to the court with a willingness to accept the

penalty if the statute is held to be valid."

What concerns me and what should concern all America is the potential for danger of a decision which in 1967 gives a "U. S. Supreme Court seal of approval" to the injunctive which the Chief Justice said "has a long and odicus history in this country." It concerns me that we have placed a weapon for repression of freedom in the very hands of those who have fostered today's malignant disorder of poverty, racism and war. Let those who sit in high offices and smugly preach law and order look at the said disorder of today: the disorder of war with all its violence, of poverty with all its privations and degradation, are racism with all its hate. Let them not look to develop new weapons for repressing the dissenters and protestors who wish to bring a change, who wish to bring order out of this colossal disorder.

As the struggle to re-order our priorities increases we are witnessing an escalating disregard for constitutional freedom. In the last two weeks U. S. Marshals, state trooper and local police have clubbed demonstrators in Washington, Berkeley and Madison, Wis.; police have dragged girls by the hair in Brooklyn, tear gas has scattered and routed protestors in Washington, Berkeley, and Oberlin, Ohio, and even the odious fire hoses of Bull Connor were callously deployed against college students at Oberlin. Student arrests in this short period are beginning to reach levels unknown in this country since Selma. As we leave for a Birmingham jail today, we call out to America: "Take heed. Do not allow the Bill or Rights to become a prisoner of war."

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UNIT. ATES DEPARTMENT OF JULE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

Atlanta, Georgia October 31, 1967

Title

POSSIBLE RACIAL VIOLENCE BIRMINGHAM, ALABAMA, TENTATIVE IMPRISONMENT OF REVEREND MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR., BIRMINGHAM, ALABAMA

Character RACIAL MATTER

Reference Atlanta Memorandum dated and captioned as above.

All sources (except any listed below) whose identities are concealed in referenced communication have furnished reliable information in the past.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTIC COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

FBI WASH DC

TELETYPE

Mr. Gale Mr. Rosen Sullivan Mr. Tavel.

Mr. Trotter. Tele, Room.

Mr. Tolson. Mr. DeLoach. Mr. Mohr.,

Mr. Bishop.

Mr. Callahan, Mr. Conrad . Mr. Felt_

M.ss H Imes. Miss Gandy.

FBI CLEVELND

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PM 11-7-67 URGENT HAL

TO DIRECTOR (100-106670), ATLANTA (100-5586), NEW YORK (100-136585)

FROM CLEVELAND (157-293)

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR., SM-C.

REMYTEL NOVEMBER SIX LAST. ATE 1.29-81 SOURCES ADVISE KING SPENT DAY OF NOVEMBER SEVEN VISITING COMMERCIAL ESTABLISHMENTS AND RESIDENTIAL AREAS IN NEGRO COMMUNITY URGING PEOPLE TO VOTE IN TODAY'S ELECTION. KING STATED HE WILL NOT ENDORSE EITHER CANDIDATE IN THE MAYORAL RACE BUT THAT HE THINKS HIGHLY OF CARL B. STOKES, A NEGRO.

SOURCE STATES KING NOW PLANS TO STAY IN CLEVELAND UNTIL MORNING OF NOVEMBER EIGHT AND WILL MEET WITH OFFICIALS OF LOCAL SUPERMARKET WITH WHOM HIS SCLC OFFICE HERE HAS BEEN NEGOTIATING DURING THE MORNING.

IT IS NOT KNOWN WHETHER KING WILL GO TO NEW YORK OR RE-TURN TO ATLANTA FROM CLEVELAND BUT HAS STATED THAT HE PLANS TO LEAVE FOR HIS RUSSIAN TRIP ON NOVEMBER ELEVEN END

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EDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE COMMUNICATION SECTION 110V G 1987

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ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED

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715 PM 11-6-67 URGENT HAL JATE 1-29-81 BY SP41 PM IN

TO DIRECTOR (100-106670) AND ATLANTA (100-5586)

FROM CLEVELAND (157-293)

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR. SM-C.

RE BIRMINGHAM TEL NOVEMBER THREE LAST CAPTIONED POSSIBLE RACIAL VIOLENCE, BIRMINGHAM, ALABAMA, IMPRISONMENT OF REV.
KING AT BIRMINGHAM. ALABAMA. RM.

RETEL STATES KING SCHEDULED TO BE IN CLEVELAND, OHIO, NOVEMBER SIX, SIXTYSEVEN.

SOURCES ADVISE KING WILL ARRIVE CLEVELAND AFTERNOON OF NOVEMBER SIX TO TAKE PART IN A GET OUT THE VOTE DRIVE. HE IS SCHEDULED TO TOUR VARIOUS AREAS IN NEGRO COMMUNITY TO TALK WITH PROSPECTIVE VOTERS ABOUT IMPORTANCE OF NOV. SEVEN ELECTION. IT IS NOTED EXPERIS ARE PREDICTING CLOSE RACE BETWEEN CARL B. STOKES, A NEGRO, AND SETH TAFT IN CLEVELAND MAYORALTY CAMPAIGN.

SOURCE STATED KING IS SCHEDULED TO STAY OVERNIGHT IN CLEVELAND BUT NO DEMONSTRATIONS OR MASS RALLIES ARE PLANNED.

BUREAU AND INTERESTED OFFICES WILL BE ADVISED OF ANY FURTHER PERTINENT DEVELOPMENTS.

ENTINENT DEVELORMENT

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9 NOV 8 1967

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or - D.M. Joselle

Mr. Tolson____ Mr. DeLoach___

Mr. Mohr

Mr. Felt.

Mr. Bishop

Mr. Casper____ Mr. Callahan ___ Mr. Conrad ___

Mr. Galc..... Mr. Rosen.... Sullivan Mr. Tavel....

Mr. Trotter.

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In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Birmingham, Alabama 35203 November 6, 1967

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
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IN 12 1-29-81 BY 5841 MILL

POSSIBLE RACIAL VIOLENCE, BIRMINGHAM, ALABAMA, IMPRISONMENT OF REV. MARTIN LUTHEP KING, JR., AT BIRMINGHAM, ALABAMA

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advised that at 11:45 a.m. Martin Luther King, Jr., A. D. King, Ralph Abernathy and W. T. Walker were released from the Jefferson County Jail at Birmingham.

advised that Rev. Martin L. King, Jr., neld a press conference at the Caston Witel, Fifth Avenue North, Birmingham, and King stated that he will hold a mass meeting at the Tabernacle Church, 1043 Neith 25th Street, Birmingham; however, King stated there will be no demonstration following the meeting. Rev. King advised the representatives of the press that at the mass meeting he would discuss his experience in the Jefferson County Jail, and explain and demands" which the Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC) will be working for in the future. King stated that from now on SCLC will lean toward massive civil disobedience in order to gain economic advantages throughout the United States. King also stated that the major target city for these acts of civil disobedience will be Washington, D. C.; however, he does not intend to use this tactic unless Congress is in session.



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TINCLOSULE.

POSSIBLE RACIAL VIOLENCE, BERMINGHAM, ALABAMA, IMPRISONMENT OF REV. MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR., AT BERMINGHAM, ALABAMA



On the evening of November 3, 1967.

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who attended the mass meeting at the Tabernacle Church, 1013 North 25th Street, Birmingham, furnished the following information:

advised that Rev. Martin Luther King addressed a gathering of over 200 persons and told them that his itinerary for the next week will be that on November 4 he will travel to Atlanta, Georgia, and them on November 6 he plans to travel to Cleveland, Ohio. Rev. King said that on November 7, 8 and 9 he will be in New York City. He will return to Atlanta or November 10, travel to Chicago, Illinois, on November 11, and on November 12 go to New York City. Rev. King said that on November 13, 1967, he will depart for Europe and King said that he is having his passport prepared so that he can visit Russia during this trip.

Rev. King told the gathering at the Tabernacle Church that he has decided to stage a "camp-in" in Washington, D. C., with massive acts of civil disobedience. He advised that plays for this "march on Washington" will be finalized when he meturns from his European trip. King said that he intends to completely paralyze Washington.

advised that Ralph Abernathy also addressed the gathering at the Tabernacle Church and stated in regard to the U. S.'s participation in the Vietman war that such participation was unjust and unholy.

On November 4, 1967.

Advised that Rev. Martin

Luther King, Jr., and his aides, Andrew Young, Ralph Aber
nathy, Ben Owens and Dorothy Cotton departed: Birmingham

POSSIBLE RACIAL VIOLENCE, ETRMINCHAM, ALABAMA, IMPRISONMENT OF REV. MARTIN LUIHER KING, JR., AT BIRMINGHAM, ALABAMA

()

on Eastern Airline's flight 287 for Atlanta, Georgia, at 12 Noon.

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FD-323 (Rev. 11-29-61)



In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Birmingham, Alabama 35203 November 6, 1967

Title

POSSIBLE RACIAL VIOLENCE, BIRMINGHAM, ALABAMA, IMPRISONMENT OF REVITMARTIN LUTHER KING, JR., AT BIRMINGHAM, ALABAMA

Character RACIAL MATTERS

Reference Memorandum captioned and dated as above.

All sources (except any listed below) whose identities are concealed in referenced communication have furnished reliable information in the past.

There has been insufficient contact with confidential informant T-1 to evaluate his reliability.

F B I

	Date: 10/30/67	1
mit the following in	(Type in plaintext or code)	_
AIRTEL		,
	(Priority)	
TO:	DIRECTOR, FBI (100-106670)	^
FROM:	SAC, OMAHA (100-6862) (RUC)	
SUBJECT:	MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR. SM - C	PRXING
	OO: ATLANTA	
	Re Omaha airtel to Bureau, 10/26/67.	
for Atlan Grinnell	Enclosed herewith for the Bureau are 11 c ta 2 copies of a LHM concerning KING's vis College, Grinnell, Iowa, 10/29/67.	opies and (
AGENCY	ALL INFORMATION	PRIMAINED
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Special Agent in Charge



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

Omaha, Nebraska October 30, 1967

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MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR. TE 1-29.81 BY SPYJEMIN

Jr., arrived in Grinnell at about 11:30 a.m., October 29, 1967, having chartered a plane in Chicago, Illinois, which landed at the airport in the neighboring town of Newton, Iowa. Stated that King spoke at a church service at Darby Gymnasium, Grinnell College to a crowd of approximately 5,000, and that the title of his speech was "Remaining Awake through a Revolution". He stated that King had been invited by the Grinnell College administration.

advised that King said in his speech that if the United States continues the war in Vietnam it could lead to World War III and that the "war hawks" do not seem to realize this

P1(D)

king saying that he did not mind the inconvenience and agony of five days in jail because the demonstrations resulted in the passage of the 1964 Civil Rights Act. King stated, "Unmerited suffering is always redemptive."

stated that King left Grinnell at about 3:00 p.m., October 29, 1967, for Newton, Iowa, where he flew in his chartered plane back to Chicago, Illinois. advised that King was scheduled to take a commercial airliner from Chicago to Atlanta, Georgia.

advised that there were no incidents of any nature which occurred during King's visit to Grinnell.

The Des Moines Register in an article dated October 30, 1967, stated that King, in an answer to his critics who say that he should stick to preaching about civil rights, stated, "It would be rather foolish to be concerned about integrating schools and not be concerned about the survival of the world we are trying to integrate." King is also quoted as saying. "No nation can really win a

100-106670 2 1

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.

"war" and that the "choice is between nonviolence and non-existence." The article also stated that King attacked the "myth of overstressing the bootstrap philosophy." King stated that such a philosophy "doesn't help the Negro" who came to this country involuntarily and was brought up as a slave.

The article further quoted King as saying, "They don't realize the nation made the Negroes' color a stigma." He said, "The Federal Government is giving those same people money not to farm who say the black man should lift himself up by his own bootstraps."

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	Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
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	The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages: 100 - 1666 70 - 3/32

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	Deleted under exemption(s) b7(c) b7(d) with no segregable material available for release to you.
	Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
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	Document(s) originating with the following government agency(ies), was/were forwarded to them for direct response to you.
	Page(s) referred for consultation to the following government agency(ies); as the information originated with them. You will be advised of availability upon return of the material to the FBI.
	Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):
	For your information:
	The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:

XXXXXX XXXXXX XXXXXX Mr. DeLoach. FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION Mr. Mohr... Mr. Bishop ... U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE FBI WASH DC **COMMUNICATION SECTION** Mr. Casper ... Mr. Callahan ____ Mr. Conrad .___ Mr. Felt_ Mr. Gale ... FBI BIRMGHAM TELETYPE Mr. Rosen .__. Mr. Suilivan 1105 AM URGETN 11-1-67 JGA Mr. Tavel_ Mr. Tretter_ 247 WW/M Tele, Room_ TO DIRECTOR AND ATLANTA Miss Hilmes. BLAT OR FOR EXTER THE Miss Gandy_ FCIM. II. 1-2.4.2... FROM BIRMINGHAM 157-2917 P DATE OF REVIEW FOR POSSIBLE RACIAL VIOLENCE, BIRMINGHAM, ALA., IMPRISONMENT OF MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR., AT BIRMINGHAM, ALA. RACIAL MATTERS. OO: BIRMINGHAM. ADVISED THAT DURING THE $L_{\neg}(D)$ THE RESERVE THE PROPERTY OF THE PARTY OF THE EARLY MORNING HOURS OF INSTANT DATE, M. L. KING, JR., A. D. KING, RÉC 6 100-106670-3130 END PAGE ONE 66 NOV 9 1967 11 NOV [3 1967 XEROX-2

Mr. Tolson.

PAGE TWO

W. T. WALKER AND RALPH ABERNATHY WERE TRANSFERRED FROM THE BESSEMER, ALA. JAIL TO THE JEFFERSON COUNTY JAIL AT BIRMINGHAM, ALA., WHERE THEY ARE PRESENTLY INCARCERATED.

BIRMINGHAM WILL FOLLOW AND ADVISE.

END

LRK

FBI WASH DC

FBI BIRDINAM

CONFID ATIAL

- 0333.1 10-31-67 G

TO DIRECTOR, CINCINNATE AND ATLANTA

FROM BORN DUGHAN (157-NEW)

REVEREND FRED L. SMUTTLESWORTH; PRAYER VISIL AND MARCH - RALLY,
CINCINNATI, ONIO MOVEMBER ONE NINETEEN SIXTYSEVEN, IN SYMPATRY FOR
REVEREND MARTIN LUTHER KING AND FOLLOWERS NOW IN BERNINGHAM, ALABAMA
JAIL. EN.

RE CINCINNATI TEL TO BUREAU AND BURMINGHAM COTOBER THIRTYCHE INSTANT ADVISING SHUTTLESWORTH TO LEAD CAPTION MARCH AT FIVE P.M. NOVEMBER ONE NEXT.

THAT SHUUTLIBUORTH LIFT BIRMINGHAW THIS AFTERNOON FOR ATLANTA WHERE

HE IS SCHIDULID TO SPEAK TOMISHT AT NT. MARIAM (PHONITIC) CHURCH, EXACT LOCATION NOT KNOWN, ATLANTA. DUE TO RETURN BIRMINGHAM SOMETIME THURSDAY NOVEMBER TWO, NEXT.

BIRMINGHAN WILL ADVISE IF ANY ADDITIONAL INFORMATION RECEIVED.

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EXTENDED BY .. S 743 mmil

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REASON FOR EXTENSION

FEI MASH to

DATE OF REVIEW FOR 10.31-8

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PRICINAL FILED IN

FBI BIRMGHAM

621 PM URGENT 10-31-67 GDM

TO DIRECTOR AND ATLANTA

FROM BIRMINGHAM (157-2917) (P) DATE 1-24-81

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED

POSSIBLE RACIAL VIOLENCE, BIRMINGHAM, ALABAMA, IMPRISONMENT OF WG. JR., AT BIRMINGHAM, ALABAMA. OO: BIRMINGHAM.

RE BIRMINGHAM TELETYPE TO BUREAU AND ATLANTA INSTANT DATE.

FOLLOWING INFORMATION

AT TWELVE THIRTY P. M., FORTYEIGHT DEMONSTRATORS LED BY HOSEA Sou Die in Chaisting Louise Ship Conference WILLIAMS, SCIC, AND FRED L. SHUTTLESWORTH, ACMER, MARCHED FROM Alabamir Conference movement KELLY INGRAM PARK THROUGH DOWNTOWN BIRMINGHAM BUSINESS DISTRIC SINGING FREEDOM SONGS. THEREAFTER, THE GROUP MARCHED TO JEFFERSON COUNTY COURTHOUSE WHERE HOSEA WILLIAMS ADDRESSED GROUP. STRATORS THEN RETURNED TO KELLY INGRAM PARK WHERE THEY DISPERSED WITHOUT INCIDENT. AT TWO P. M., A GROUP OF APPROXIMATELY EIGHTY DEMONSTRATORS DROVE TO BESSEMER, ALABAMA IN AUTOMOBILE CONVOY. AND

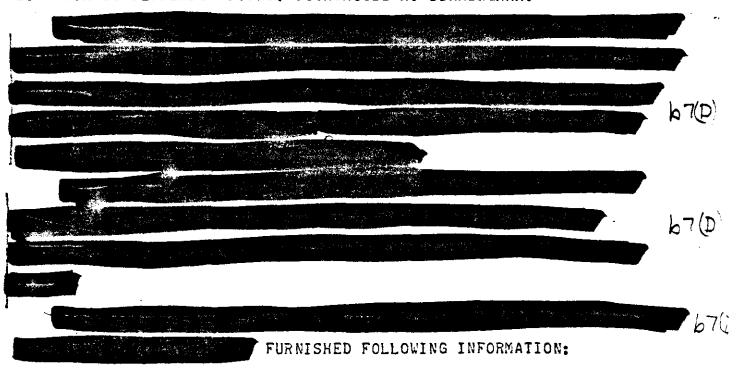
END PAGE ONE

Included in letter to White House

RECORDED

PAGE TWO

THEREAFTER, PICKETED THE JEFFERSON COUNTY COURTHOUSE AT BESSEMER WHERE KING IS INCARCERATED FOR APPROXIMATELY ONE HALF HOUR. AFTER THE PICKETING CEASED THE GROUP SANG FREEDOM SONGS FOR APPROXIMATELY ONE HOUR DIRECTED BY HOSEA WILLIAMS. THEREAFTER, GROUP DISPERSED WITHOUT INCIDENT. WILLIAMS STATED THERE WILL BE MASS MEETING TO-NIGHT AT SIXTH AVENUE BAPTIST CHURCH, LOCATED AT SIXTEENTH STREET AND SIXTH AVENUE SOUTH, BIRMINGHAM. THE MEETING WILL BE FOLLOWED BY MARCH TO JEFFERSON COUNTY COURTHOUSE AT BIRMINGHAM.



END PAGE TWO

PAGE THREE

ADVISED BEN CLARKE, SCLC WORKER FROM ATLANTA,

SPENT THE DAY ON CAMPUS OF MILES COLLEGE, (A NEGRO COLLEGE IN

FAIRFIELD, ALABAMA, IN CLOSE PROXIMITY TO BIRMINGHAM), ATTEMPTING

TO PERSUADE STUDENTS AT MILES COLLEGE TO JOIN THE DEMONSTRATIONS

IN BIRMINGHAM.

SAID HE NOW BELIEVES THAT IF

MELOTOV COCKTAILS WERE MADE LAST NIGHT THEY WERE PROBABLY MADE BY

A COALITION OF MILES COLLEGE STUDENTS AND YOUNG SCLC SUBSISTENCE

WORKERS WHO HAVE COME TO BIRMINGHAM FROM ATLANTA, GEORGIA, AND

GRENADA, MISSISSIPPI..

ABOVE INFORMATION WILL BE APPROPRIATELY DISSEMINATED.

BIRMINGHAM IS MAINTAINING CLOSE LIAISON CONTACT WITH ALL LAW

ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES.

LHM TO FOLLOW.

END

LRK

FBI WASH DC

CO. TO. SULLIVAN

FBI BIRMGHAM

453 PM URGENT 11-1-67 JGA

TO DIRECTOR AND ATLANTA

STROM BIRMINGHAM 157-2917

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 1-29-81 BY SP43 PM/N

POSSIBLE RACIAL VIOLENCE, BIRMINGHAM, ALABAMA, IMPRISONMENT OF REVEREND MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR. AT BIRMINGHAM, ALABAMA. RM.

OO: BIRMINGHAM.

REMYTEL OCTOBER THIRTYONE, SIXTYSEVEN.

FORTYTWO DEMONSTRATORS MARCHED FROM ALABAMA CHRISTIAN SOME MOVEMENT FOR HUMAN RIGHTS (ACMHR) HEADQUARTERS, SIXTEEN SIXTEEN FOURTH AVENUE NORTH, TO JEFFERRON COUNTY COURTHOUSE WHERE THEY STAGED USUAL PRAYER AND SPEECH VIGIL, RETURNING TO ACMHR HEADQUARTERS APPROXIMATELY THREE P.M. THIS GROUP LED BY REVEREND CALVIN WOODS.

NO ARRESTS OR INCIDENTS.

ANOTHER MEETING AND EMONSTRATION SCHEDULED FROM ST. LUKE AME ZION CHURCH, THREE NINE THREE SEVEN - TWELTH AVENUE NORTH, AT SIX THIRTY P.M. INSTANT DATE.

LHM TO FOLLOW.

100 - 106670 NOT RECORDED 167 NOV 6 1967

END

CORR; LILLI VD-4 "DEMONSTRATION"

END

to NOV 3 1997

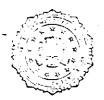
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FEI WASH DC 4 1967

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TO: DIRECTOR, FET FROM: SAC, BIRMINCHAM (157-2917) (P) SUBJECT: POSSTELD RACIAL VIOLENCE, BIRMINCHAM, ALABAMA; IMPRISONNENT OF REV. MARTIN LUTHER KING. JE., AT ETELINGHAM, ALABAMA OO: BH Re Birmingham teletypes to Bureau dated 10/30/67. Enclosed for the Bureau are 11 copies of letter- head memorandum suitable for dissemination and two copies of letterhead memorandum are being sent to the Atlanta Division. Copies of letterhead in Secret Service, military intelligence agencies, and U. S. Attorney, Birmingham. Agency G2.co, /S, OSI, CRD, SS Date Forw. Agency G2.co, /S, OSI, CRD, SS Date Forw. Agency G2.co, /S, OSI, CRD, SS NOV 3 1987 Agency G2.co, /S, OSI, CRD, SS Date Forw. Agency G2.co, /S, OSI, CRD, SS Date Forw. Agency G2.co, /S, OSI, CRD, SS NOV 3 1987 Agency G2.co, /S, OSI, CRD, SS Date Forw. Agency G2.co, /S, OSI, CRD, SS Date Forw. Agency G2.co, /S, OSI, CRD, SS NOV 3 1987 Agency G2.co, /S, OSI, CRD, SS NOV 3 1987 Agency G2.co, /S, OSI, CRD, SS NOV 3 1987 Agency G2.co, /S, OSI, CRD, SS Agency G2.co, /S,	DATE DECLA onsmit to	OF ILLY N FO ISSIFICATION e following in	Date; 10/31/67
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head memorandum suitable for dissemination and two copies of letterhead memorandum are being sent to the Atlanta Division. Copies of letterhead memorandum have been disseminated locally to the U. S. Secret Service, military intelligence agencies, and U. S. Attorney, Birmingham. Agency G-2, Co, 15, OSL, CRD, 55 Date Forw. 2 - Atlanta (Enc. 2) 8 - Birmingham 2 - 157-2917 1 - 157-115 By CARGOS 3 Cod	$\int f$		Re Birmingham teletypes to Bureau dated 10/30/67.
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In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

UNINED STATES DEPARTMENT OF NETICE FEDERAL BURENE OF THE LETICATION

Birmingham, Alabama October 31 1967

RE: POSSYBLE RACIAL VIOLENCE,

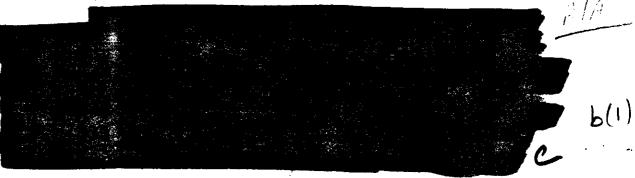
BIRMINGHAM, ALABAMA;

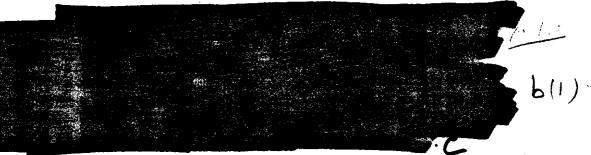
IMPRISONMENT OF REV. MARTIN

LUTHER KING, JR., AT DIRMINCHAM, ALABAMA

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b7(2)





sources in the Birmingham area told him on that morning that during the night of October 30-31, 1967, young Negro youths from the Birmingham area worked all night making molotov cocktails.

there are now between 100 and 600 molotov cocktails stored at an unknown place in Birmingham.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

ENGLOSUTY/CO -106670-



In Reply, Place Refer to File No.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Birmingham, Alabama October 31, 1967

Title

POSSIBLE RACIAL VIOLENCE,

BIRMINGHAM, ALABAMA;

IMPRISONMENT OF REV. MARTIN

LUTHER KING, JR., AT

BIRMINGHAM, ALABAMA

Character RACIAL MATTER

Reference Birmingham memorandum dated

October 31, 1967

All sources (except any listed below) whose identities are concerled in referenced communication have furnished reliable information in the past.

	4 TO 10 TO		4016	e in plaintext or cod		1 30
/ic	AIRTE	٠ــــ	AIR MA	(Priority)		
	To:	Director	 , FBI (100-106670)	ATTENT	ION: RIGHTS SECTION	+
	From:		· ·	2)(P) GENE	RAL INVEST. I STIC INTELLIC	oiv. fi
	Subject:	MONTGO: FOLLOW REVERE		LENCE, ENT OF HER KING, J	R. IN BIRMING RA-64	Politica
		□ВМ	☐ BM-Threats	X Racial	□ PA □ PE Matters n □ Organiza	
		Sumr	nary of Compla	int:		
		Re Mo	bile teletype	dated 10/20	0/67.	
	the Bir	mingham 1	Division 1 co	py, of lett ϵ	eau are 11 cor	dum dated
(0	and cap		above willen	was receive	A A A A	10-146
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(0	ENCLOSUM	: UACB:	urther action be	Agency G-2, Date Forw. How Forw.	OSI, CRD S CT 3 1 1957 //CC Room 836 9 &-D	NOT RECO! 180 OCT 30



UN ED STATES DEPARTMENT OF STICE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20535

October 23, 1967

Director

Department	es Secret Service of the Treasury , D. C. 20220
Dear Sir:	
	The information furnished herewith concerns an individual who is believed to be the agreement between the FBI and Secret Service concerning Presidential product to fall within the category or categories checked.
incl	attempted or threatened bodily harm to any government official or employee, uding foreign government officials residing in or planning an imminent visit to the ., because of his official status.
_	attempted or threatened to redress a grievance against any public official by other legal means.
part	ause of background is potentially dangerous; or has been identified as member or icipant in communist movement; or has been under active investigation as member ther group or organization inimical to U.S.
	citizens or residents who defect from the U.S. to countries in the Soviet or nese Communist blocs and return.
5. 🛣 Subv	versives, ultrarightists, racists and fascists who meet one or more of the following eria:
(b)	Evidence of emotional instability (including unstable residence and employment record) or irrational or suicidal behavior: Expressions of strong or violent anti-U. S. sentiment; Prior acts (including arrests or convictions) or conduct or statements indicating a propensity for violence and antipathy toward good order and government.
6 Indi	viduals involved in illegal bombing or illegal bomb-making.
_	available through
	Very truly yours,

1 - Special Agent in Charge (Enclosure(s) 1)U. S. Secret Service , Birmingham, Alabama



In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Mobile, Alabama October 23, 1967

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED

HEREIN IS UNICLOSSIFIED A JOHN LA

POSSIBLE RACIAL VIOLENCE, MONTGOLERY, ALABAMA, FOLLOWING IMPRISONMENT OF REVEREND MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR., IN BIRMINGHAM, ALABAMA

advised that he had received information from a very reliable source that Father GROPPI, from Milwaukee, Wisconsin, b7(D) will join with Dr. MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR. and proceed to Birmingham, Alabama sometime next week, so KING can surrender to local authorities and serve his sentence. The method of travel, and from where KING and Father GROPPI will travel, is unknown, but possibly they will travel by plane.

according to information received, 670 Father GROPPI will attempt to form some demonstrations in Birmingham, Alabama while KING is in jail. After KING serves his time, he and Father GROPPI will proceed to Montgomery, Alabama.

This information was furnished to
Alabama State Department Of Public Safety, Montgomery, Alabama,
and
Military Intelligence, Third Army, Montgomery,
Alabama, on October 20, 1967.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

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	OPTIONAL PORM NO 10 S010-106 MAY 1992 EDITION	63	•
•	UNITED STATES ((NMENT	THE STATE OF THE S	Tolson ————————————————————————————————————
	الزدرية	1 - Mr. Ach	(Like the st
	Memoranuum	1 - Mr. W. C. Sullivan	Caspet
		1 - Mr. Bishop	Contad Fel [*]
то	Mr. W. C. Sullivan	DATE October 18, 1967	Gale
	^ /	·	Sullivan Tavel
FROM	G. C. Moore	1 - Mr. G. C. Moore	Trotter
FROM	G. C. PROPERTY	1 - Mr. D. Ryan	Holmes
		l - Mr. Marion l - Mr. D. M. Wells	69.
SUBJECT	MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.	1 <i>h</i>	- 1 C
	SECURITY MATTER - COMMUNI	SM AL	
/		SM () CAL	3
	PURPOSE: DEGLASSIFIED BY	2 Edniming	N W
	PURPOSE: ON 1-29-8	51	21 13
	Attached for you	ur approval for dissemination t	. ૺૹ૾૾ૼ≿ૺ
	friendly news media source	es is a copy of a Negro newspap	
	editorial attacking Marti	n Luther King, Jr., President,	
	Southern Christian Leader	ship Conference.	\2\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\
7.	BACKCOOLAID.		<i>≥/</i> 3. S
	BACKGROUND:	•	S 22 6
3	King's group is	in desperate need of funds. I	
3	an effort to combat this	problem, King has organized a	₹ 6€ 1
•	variety show starring Har	ry Belafonte, well-known Negro	윤도
		e background, to tour seven major	
	cities in the United State	es. The proceeds will go to the	P (//)
	A	ship Conference. King is touri	
	with the group and speaks	during each performance.	- DONOIV
	The attached ed	itorial entitled "Think Twice Tuesday Night" appeared in the	
	Before Going to Coliseum	Tuesday Night" appeared in the	- 1 \ <i>(</i> / ₁
	forward times, the fead;	ing negro newspaper in nouston,	A WEUTS
	Texas. This paper attack:	s King for his stand on Vietnam	Nan
		in Houston is "an imposition of	
		also referred to as "a misguide	
		elf." In addition, the article garding the Vietnam war "border:	
		a man who will not fight for h	
		vil rights or any respect due h	
	•	REC- 60 100-10667	- ~ (°)
	Enclosure	100-1000 10	
	100 106670	5 713.	

77CONTINUED - OVER

RACIAL ANT. SECT.

DMW:ekw (8)

Memorandum to Mr. W. C. Sullivan RE: MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR. 100-106670

OBSERVATIONS:

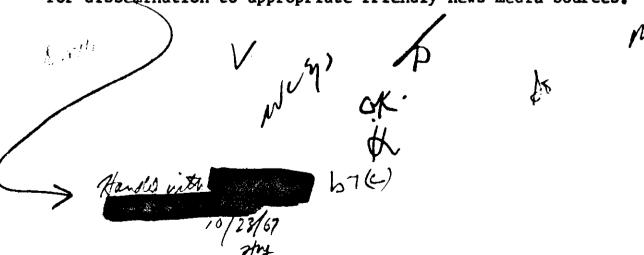
b(2) b7(D)

has advised us that this news item is extremely irritating to King. In addition, the advanced ticket sales were slow in Houston, Texas, prior to the performance on October 17, 1967. This newspaper story may have caused many of the citizens of Houston to "think twice before going" and indeed, not go at all.

It is felt that if this article is given wide-spread publicity as how thinking Negroes really feel about King, two objectives can be accomplished. One, publicize King as a traitor to his country and race. Secondly, reduce his income from these shows since he has five more performances to give; namely, Chicago, Illinois, October 19; Cleveland, Ohio, October 21; Washington, D. C., October 23; Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, October 26; and Boston, Massachusetts, October 27.

RECOMMENDATIONS:

The attached be forwarded to Crime Records Division for dissemination to appropriate friendly news media sources.



(Mount Clipping in Space Below)

THINK TWICE BEFORE GOING TO COLISEUM TUESDAY NIGHT



(Indicate page, name of newspaper, city and state.)

"FORWARD TIMES"
HOUSTON, TEXAS

HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 1.29-81 BYSPY

6076 JRM/M

Date: 10/14/67

Edition:

Author:

Editor: Julius Carter

Title:

Character:

or

Classification:

Submitting Office: 100-10420

Being Investigated

100-107171

ENCLOSURE

3/2

Several weeks ago FORWARD TIMES made an editorial expression which stated, among other things, that Dr. Martin Luther King had strayed off onto an extremely dangerous course which ran in the opposite direction from the civil rights leadership course that vast numbers of citizens had come to know and respect him for over a wide span of years.

Now, we wish to make it crystal clear that this newspaper, of course, respects and uphoids Dr. King's right to take a position that is, what we think to be, contrary to good judgement. If he wishes to be the spokesman for the 'peaceniks', that's his business. When, however, Dr. King joins with others and tries to impose that poor judgement upon the entire Negro community which is aiready beset with more in-depth and complicated problems than can apparently be coped with, at that point we call it our business.

FORWARD TIMES takes the position that Dr. King's visit to Houston next Tuesday night is an imposition upon this community of the first order. We also think that the fact that he is shrouding his "remarks" behind a big name popular singer like Aretha Franklin suggests subterfuge. It Aretha Franklin, who is now at the peak of fame, permits this group of 'peaceniks' to use her name to further their efforts, all that we cay say, is, "that's her business." If she wakes up alater and finds that she has acted just; like Tokyo Rose and Axis Sally, all that we can say is that she brought it all upon herselt.

Our concern is not so much with what course Dr. King and Miss Franklin elect to tollow. What concerns us is that the in-

nocent public, if not properly forewarned, might be taken in by their visit to Houston. We think that if what Dr. King has to say isn't within itself meritorious enough to draw a crowd, he shouldn't be coming to town in the first place to say it. As it stands now, Aretha Franklin's name has been added to the show and many people will pay the fee expecting to hear her sing. She will be the 'bait' to help get the crowd inside the Coliseum. Once inside, the trapped ticket purchasers will have to sit quietly while Dr. King spews about the "immorality" of the war in Viet Nam. Whether we like it or not, the United States of America is at war with a determined aggressor. How we got into this war matters little at this point. The bold truth is that we are shooting 'live' ammunition at them and they are shooting the same type back at us with remarkable effectiveness.

Looking at the conflict logically and realistically, we cannot escape the fact that we have absolutely no course open to us but to disregard all of the babble of weakings. We, as bonafide American citizens, must take a stand with our country. In our actions, in our conversations and in our preachments, we must give no aid and no comfort to the enemy.

We must remember that all wars are immoral and when Martin Luther King preaches about how immoral the American bullets are and fails to offer us an alternative for stopping those immoral bullets being fired at our boys, we have got to take the ex-civil rights worker to task for his oversight.

There is no middle ground here for any misguided "Moses" who has lost himself. King got lost just outside of Chica-

the same since. We can it sit by the autom him to lose the monds of weight citizens also just because he emit include own way.

Trispus Attucks didn't call the cause a. Boston Commons "Immoral". He issued up like a man and fell like a proud a settler. From that moment on each black " the first have stood up like Americality and a stood

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away places on over the electron Since Criopus Altrok linst on the beginning when named grown strong and it is concepted by a, even in crea, and one we have a blessed by the Altrophy of the westing men at the rise of the original to the word of the wind of the wind of the right of the control of the contr

As we see it, Dr. Merlin a trar King is expension; that we Negroon (ak something lesser than the couragious route. It is fit a the same plat a trach has

problems just long chourd to so the artention of the distance and then he will budgetly do to the conselled fricing the lesses route the worder this positive is now engaged in.

" P. RWARD TIMES firmly become at hat in the long run voluctions can east all respect that the total committee veright a build from use to a got the condition of the respect to the condition of
country hasn't got any civil rights or any respect due him. For Dr. Martin Luther King to try and cloud our people's minds, in regards to helping our country in its hour of need, border upon treason.

There is no soft middle when one country is at war or in trouble that will allow room for ambitious men to play "footsy" with wild hairbrained schemes. Either you fight or you run. Either you support your fighting men or you sabotage them with preachments that sound good, give hope and give courage only to the enemy.

Even though Negro citizens have had differences 'at home' they have always stood firmly shoulder to shoulder with the remainder of America when the going got rough. FORWARD TIMES believes that this will continue despite people like Martin Luther King and company.

It puzzles us how Harry Belafontowas selected to headline a show that was supposed to be aimed in the Negro interest. We cannot help but wonder how much real concern he has for the suffering of Negro womanhood. As we recall, once he got famous, he quit his Negro wife and married a white woman. We don't have anything against marrying white women, but when you do, don't come into Houston and try to charge hardworking Negro women \$7.50 admittance tee under the pretext that they are going to hear one thing and something else is up your sieeve.

Of course, Houston citizens are free to do anything that they choose about attending this show. All that we ask is that you THINK TWICE BEFORE GOING. FEI WASH DC

FBI-HOUSTON

6:50 PM/CST URGENT 10-17-67 OET

TO DIRECTOR

FROM HOUSTON (14-102) IP

get 3 Spyramin

STOP THE DRAFT WEEK, OCTOBER SIXTEEN - TWENTYONE, SIXTYS SSA, NINETEEN FORTYEIGHT; SEDITION.

TODAY ADVISED THREE NEGRO MALES APPEARED THIS AFTERNOON ON UH CAMPUS WITH LOUD SPEAKERS INVITING STUDENTS TO ATTEND HARRY BELAFONTE CONCERT TONIGHT AT HOUSTON COLISEUM AT WHICH MARTIN LUTHER KING WILL SPEAK. STUDENTS WERE INVITED TO BRING THEIR DRAFT CARDS. NO PURPOSE

THE HOUSTON CHRONICLE NEWSPAPER. TEN SEVENTEEN INSTANT CARRIED ARTICLE WHICH IN PART STATED "DR. MARTIN LUTHER KING TODAY SAID HE SUPPORTS THE ANTI-DRAFT DEMONSTRATIONS BEING-STARED-COAST COAST THIS WEEK"

MIG, HOUSTON PD, COGNIZANT. BUREAU WILL BE_KEPT AD

END

STATED.

BJP

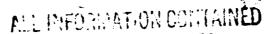
FBI WASH DC



FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

	Deleted under exemption(s) b() with no segregable material available for release to you.
	Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
	Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
	Document(s) originating with the following government agency(ies)
	, was/were forwarded to them for direct response to
_	Page(s) referred for consultation to the following government agency(ies);
_	Page(s) referred for consultation to the following government agency(ies); as the information originated with them. You will

XXXXXX XXXXXX XXXXXX



HEREIN IC IMPLANOR PROMERTIDE Intelligence Division 5 PHIAMILE

NOTE 12/26/67

Martin Luther King, Jr., along with seven other ministers, lost their appeal on contempt of court convictions in Birmingham, Alabama. Some of these individuals have appeared in Birmingham and were arrested. King has announced he will turn himself in but has not done so to date.

The attached relates to a demonstration in Birmingham October 26, 1967, protesting confinement of those ministers arrested. No incidents occurred.

This information was furnished to the Criminal Division of the Department and a copy of the attached has been sent to the Attorney General.

10-27-67

We have now been advised that the demonstrators held a meeting last night and thereafter 48 Negroes marched to the county courthouse. Police provided escort and there were no incidents.

wes/ms WLS:mh

rederal Bureau of Investigation
u. s. department of Justice
COMMUNICATION SECTION
OCT 2 6 1967

FBI WASH DC

TELETYPE

FBI BIRMGHAM

333 PM VAGENT 10-26-67 JGA

TO DIRECTOR

FROM BIRMINGHAM 157-2917

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED

HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED BY SPYJEMIN

POSSIBLE RACIAL VIOLENCE, BIRMINGHAM, ALABAMA, TENTATIVE IMPRISONMENT

RACIAI NIALLER
OF REVEREND MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR., AT BIRMINGHAM, ALABAMA; PM.

K7(D) THE FOLLOWING INFORMATION OBTAINED

SCHEDULED MEETING AND MARCH AT ELEVEN A.M., THIS DATE FROM
HEADQUARTERS OF ALABAMA CHRISTIAN MOVEMENT FOR HUMAN RIGHTS (ACMHR),
NORTH FOURTH AVENUE, DOWNTOWN BIRMINGHAM, WAS LATE IN STARTING DUE
TO LATE ARRIVAL OF REV. EDWARD GARDNER, ACMHR LEADER.

AT ONE P.M., A GROUP OF THIRTYTWO NEGROES MARCHED WITH

BIRMINGHAM POLICE DEPARTMENT ESCORT FROM AMCHR HEADQUARTERS TO

REC-10 /00-/066703/

REC-10 /00-/066703/

REV. EDWARD GARDNER SPOKE FOR TWENTYFIVE MINUTES CONCERNINGCTION 1967

ACCOMPLISHMENTS OF THE ACMHR AND ITS LEADERS, INCLUDING THOSE

PRESENTLY IN BIRMINGHAM JAIL. NINE PLACARDS ON STICKS WERE CARRIED

END PAGE ONE

2 5 3 krôt/ 3 / 1967

5

C. Theren

Tele, Room.

PAGE TWO

BY NEGRO MARCHERS. MEETING DISPERSED AT TWO P.M. WITHOUT INCIDENT AND WITH VERY FEW SPECTATORS PRESENT.

SIMILAR MEETING SCHEDULED SEVENTHIRTY P.M., THIS DATE FROM

ST. PAUL AME CHURCH, THREE ZERO ZERO NORTH FOURTH AVENUE, BIRMINGHAM,

WITH SUBSEQUENT MARCH TO JEFFERSON COUNTY COURTHOUSE.

END

BJP

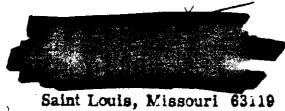
FBI WASH DC

Maria o Principal

FD-36 (I	Rev. 5-22-64)	<u>(</u>)		0	Mr. Tolson Mr. Deloach Mr. Mohr Mr. Echop Mr. Capper
			FBI		Mr. Camana Mr. Canada Mr. Falt
			Date:	10/26/67	Mr. Gole Mr. R sen
Transmi	it the following in		(Type in plaintext o	or code)	Mr. Tretter
Via	AIRTEL		(Prio	rity)	Tele, Room
~					Tall Galley
	TO:	DIRECTOR,	FBI (100-1066	370)	H man
A	FROM:	SAC, OMAHA	(100-6862)(F	')	2.74.10
	RE:	MARTIN LUT SECURITY M	THER KING, JR.	•	5-RJAKIN
		OO: ATLAN	TA		
D	Grinnell been inv at 10:45 The titl awake th Iowa, and car furn While in house lo from Gri by car in to depan destinat	advired by the same at Darke of his additional and the control of	as a guest space of the college administration on a college administration of the college administration." The college administration of the college to at approximation and the college to at approximation of the college to a college	10/29/67. KI istration and located on the located on the located on the located to be solved as the Grings scheduled to be solved located to be solved located to be solved located lo	e 1967 ING has
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	(7)	C. C. Bishop	HER	INFORMATION EIN IS UNCLAS	SSITIEU .
LAp	proved: 42	Agent in Charg	DAT Sent 6	E1.29-81_B	er

REC 49 100-106670-3125 October 30, 1967

EX-102



ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 1-29-81 BYS PULIMIN
6076

b7(c)

Dear

In response to your letter of October 20th, information in our files must be maintained as confidential pursuant to regulations of the Department of Justice. I am sure you will understand.

Sincerely yours, J. Edgar Hoover

NOTE: Bufiles contain no record identifiable with correspondent.

HCS:jlk (3)

MAILED 80 OCT 3 0 1967 COMM-FBI

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J. J. J.

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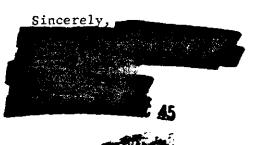
October 20, 1967

Mr. J. Edgar Hoover Federal Bureau of Investigation Washington, D. C.

Dear Mr. Hoover:

The purpose of my letter is to ask if the FBI has on file any documentation to the effect that Dr. Martin Luther King is a member of the Communist party or, whether a member or not, he supports the Communist cause. I refer of course to a proven fact and not the subjective evaluations of those in America who dislike or oppose him. My reason for making inquiry is not that I suspect the loyalty of Dr. King; it is that a member of our church here has made this charge and it will be helpful to me to know whether the charge can be documented.

6076



B OCT 31 1967

CORPEREDNOENCE

united church of christ

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum



DIRECTOR, FBI (100-106670)

DATE:

10/24/67

SUBJECT

SAC, SACRAMENTO (100-427)(RUC)

Atlanta

Re Sacramento letter to Bureau dated 10/12/67.

Enclosed herewith are five (5) copies of an LHM captioned as above. Two (2) copies are enclosed for Atlanta, one for San Francisco and one for Los Angeles for information. who has furnished k(I)reliable information in the past. The LHM is classified confidential since information furnished by the source could reasonably result in the identity of the highly placed source.

3 - Bureau (Encls. 5)(RM) 2 - Atlanta (Encls. 2)(RM) 1 - San Francisco (Encl. 1)(RM)(Info.) 1 - Los Angeles (Encl. 1)(RM)(Info.) 4 - Sacramento (2 - 100-427) REASON FOR EXTENSION FCIM, II, 1-2.4.2 (1 - 100 - 38)DATE OF REVIEW FOR PCF/kag DECLASSIFICATION. (11)

ENCLOSURE

25 OCT 30 1967



File No.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION CONFIDENTIAL Sacramento, California

October 24, 1967

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 1-29-81 BY S PYJOMA
6076

On October 16, 1967, King spoke at Sacramento State College, Sacramento, California, before an audience of approximately 6,000 people on "The Future of the Civil Rights Movement". King stated during his speech that the civil rights movement has changed from seeking an end to legal segregation to a movement seeking genuine equality in America. He pointed out that there must be a massive plan - a Bill of Rights - a Marshall Plan - a freedom budget, for the disadvantaged. He stated that his opposition to the unjust Vietnam War was based in part on its diversion of resources away from the war on poverty and he added that our nation is fighting two wars and is losing both.

King stated he still believes in nonviolence as firmly as he did during the 1955 boycott of segregated buses in Montgomery, Alabama, as it is still the most potent weapon available to the black man. He predicted that the country would continue to have long hot summers and dark nights of social disruption if unjust conditions are not changed. He urged the Negroes to take part in massive action programs to achieve political equality.

King was introduced by California State Senator Mervyn Dymally of Los Angeles. Professor Dean Dorn of Sacramento State College acted as Chairman of the event, representing the cultured programs committee.

GQNFIDENTIA

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Excluded from automat

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declassification

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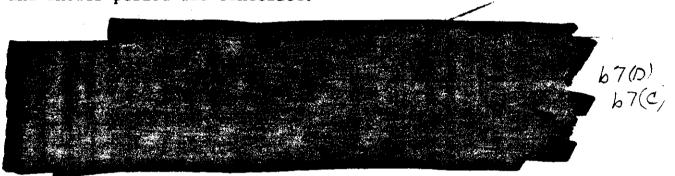
This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

ENCLOSURE

CONFIDENTIAL

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.

A source present during King's speech advised that the entire event was orderly with no demonstrations before, during, or after the speech and no literature was distributed. Because of a shortage of time, the question and answer period was cancelled.



Immediately following the speech, King departed from Sacramento to the San Francisco Bay Area.

Transmit the following in (Type in plaintext or code) Via ATRUEL ATR MAIL - REGISTERED (Priority) TO: DIRECTOR, FBI FROM: SAC, LOS ANGELES (100-57229) RB: MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR. SM - C 00: Atlanta UNSUB; ANONYMOUS TELEPHONE CALL BOMB PLACED IN BOWARD HALL, UNIVERSITY OF SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA CAMPUS, LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA, DURING SPEECH BY DR. MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR. OCTOBER 16, 1967
TO: DIRECTOR, FBI FROM: SAC, LOS ANGELES (100-57229) RE: MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR. SM - C 00: Atlanta UNSUB; ANONYMOUS TELEPHONE CALL BOYB PLACED IN BOYARD HALL, UNIVERSITY OF SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA CAMPUS, LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA, DURING SPEECH BY DR. MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR. OCTOBER 16, 1967
TO: DIRECTOR, FBI FROM: SAC, LOS ANGELES (100-57229) RE: MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR. SM - C OO: Atlanta UNSUB; ARONYMOUS TELEPHONE CALL BOMB PLACED IN BOVARD HALL, UNIVERSITY OF SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA CAMPUS, LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA, DURING SPEECH BY DR. MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR. OCTOBER 16, 1957
TO: DIRECTOR, FBI FROM: SAC, LOS ANGELES (100-57229) RE: MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR. SM - C OO: Atlanta UNSUB; ANONYMOUS TELEPHONE CALL BOND PLACED IN BOVAFD HALL, UNIVERSITY OF SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA CAMPUS, LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA, DURING SPEECH BY DR. MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR. OCTOBER 16, 1967
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UNSUB; ANONYMOUS TELEPHONE CALL BOMB PLACED IN BOVARD HALL, UNIVERSITY OF SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA CAMPUS, LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA, DURING SPEECH BY DR. MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR. OCTOBER 16, 1967
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CAMPUS, LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA, DURING SPEECH BY DR. MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR. OCTOBER 16, 1967
0010521 203 2301
BOMBING MATTER - THREAT
Re: Los Angeles teletype to Eureau and Atlanta, dated 10/16/67.
Transmitted herewith for the Bureau are eight copies of a letterhead memorandum (LHM) concerning captioned subject; two copies to Atlanta, the office of origin; one copy to New York for information; one copy locally to 115th MI, Region II, U. S. Army, Pasadena; U. S. Attorney, Los Angeles; and Secret Service, Los Angeles.
A telephone bomb threat was received by the Los Angeles Fire Department (LAFD) evening of 10/16/67 concerning bomb scheduled to go off at 8:25 p.m. at Bovard Hall, University of Southern California (USC), where Dr. KING featured speaker. Building evacuated, searched and no bomb
2 - Atlanta (Encl. 8) (AM-REGISTERED) 1 - New York (Info) (Encl. 1) (AM-REGISTERED) 2 - Los Angeles NOT RECORDED
- 1 - 701 - D () • DM 2000 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 2 - 2 - 2 - 2
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LA 100-57229

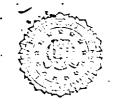
found. KING continued speech before 1500 people. Meeting sponsored by USC Great Issues Forum. No other incidents reported.

phone call from one Mr. (STANLEY) LEVISON, Area Code 212-787-1430. KING did not receive call since he was away from quarters at the time.

LEAD

LOS ANGELES

information had been received that KING and party checked out of the Hyatt House at 7:45 a.m., 10/17/67 and took a 67/10 cab which, was en route to the International Airport where the party was to emplane at 8:00 a.m. Check with and Los Angeles sources, Los Angeles International Airport, failed to disclose flight utilized by KING and party. Los Angeles in the process of determining method of travel and destination of KING at which time appropriate sources will be advised.



In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

Los Angeles, California October 17, 1967

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 1-29-61 BY SPEJAMINE
6076

DR. MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR. . SECURITY MATTER - C

UNKNOWN SUBJECT;
ANONYMOUS TELEPHONE CALL
BOMB PLACED IN BOVARD
HALL, UNIVERSITY OF
SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA CAMPUS
LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA DURING
SPEECH BY DR. MARTIN LUTHER
KING, JR., OCTOBER 16, 1967
BOUBLING MATTER - THREAT

The "Daily Trojan", a publication of the University of Southern California (USC), on Monday, October 16, 1967, published a front-page article in which it was disclosed that Dr. Martin Luther King would speak in Bovard Auditorium at 8:00 p.m., October 16, 1967. His appearance was under the sponsorship of the Great Issues Forum, and according to the paper, was the forum's third presentation of the semester. King's subject was "The Negro in America".

that Dr. King, accompanied by Dora McDonald, Secretary to Dr. King; Andrew Young, Executive Director, Southern Christian Leadership Conference; and Dr. Bernard Lee, Administrative Assistant, arrived in Los Angeles via United Airlines from Sacramento, California at 7:15 p.m., October 16, 1967. They proceeded from the airport to the Hyatt House, 6211 West Century Boulevard, Los Angeles where they occupied rooms 215, 216 and 217.

100-106670 — ENCLOSUME 671

67(D)

that at 8:10 p.m. on October 16, 1957, the Los Angeles Fire Department (LAFD) received an anonymous telephone call to the effect that a bomb was scheduled to go off at 8:25 p.m. at Bovard Hall which is located on the campus of USC. The USC Campus Police were immediately notified, who promptly evacuated Bovard Hall and searched the premises but no bomb was located.

on October 16, 1967,
stated that Dr. King was the principal speaker at
Bovard Hall from 8:00 to 9:45 p.m. with the exception of
some 20 minutes interruption while the hall was being searched
in view of the anonymous bomb threat. Approximately 1500
persons were removed from the auditorium during the course of
the bomb search according to

The "Daily Trojan" (supra), on October 17, 1967, reported that Dr. King, during the course of his interrupted talk, advocated a program of massive civil disobedience as the civil rights movement enters "the more difficult phase of its struggle." The article noted that Dr. King challenged an audience of nearly 1800 to rid itself of the three myths: "that only time can solve the problems", "that legislation has no role to play", and that "the bootstrap philosophy" has any meaning for the Negro today. The article reported that Dr. King, who interrupted an eleven-day fund-raising tour with Harry Belafonte to speak on the campus, was nearly halfway through his speech when he was interrupted with the announcement that the standing-room-only crowd should leave the auditorium immediately because of an emergency.

The emergency was a telephone call to the Los Angeles Fire Department warning of a bomb planted in Bovard Hall. The crowd cleared quickly while Dr. King and his party were taken to the President's Conference Room, and in less than half-an-hour the LAPD Bomb Squad had searched the auditorium in vain and Dr. King resumed his speech.

. Whereas before the unexpected break he had embarked on a general overview of the American Negro's history of long despair and recent accomplishments, the charismatic civil rights leader returned to speak of the current riots and the need to go "the long, long distance that still lies ahead."

"The Long Hot Summer is always preceded by the Long Cold Winter", he noted "and the cold winter is not being used creatively enough to make justice a reality for all people."

Riots and social disruption are not caused by slavery, slums and unemployment, but "by the policy makers of our nation," he said.

Dr. King also urged the students to reject three myths he saw retarding the Negroes! move for freedom.

"The myth that only time can solve the problem," he explained, is wrong because "time is neutral and can be used either constructively or destructively.

"The myth that legislation has no role to play," Dr. King said, falls short by assuming that only a change of heart really counts.

"I'm a Baptist preacher and I'm in the heart-changing business.

"But while morality may not be legislated, behavior can be regulated; and while the law can't make a man love me, it can restrain him from lynching me."

The third myth, that of overplaying "the bootstrap philosophy," ignores the fact that the Negro, who was brought to America 350 years ago against his will, is being asked to do what white immigrants who arrived 100 years ago never had to, he said.

At the time of the Negro's emancipation, he explained, the former slaves were left landless, penniless and illiterate, while the vast lands of the West and Midwest were given to recent European immigrants, land-grand colleges were being established and techniques were employed to teach them more effective means of farming.

He departed from his views on integration to restate his stand against the war in Vietnam.

Calling for America "to stand up and say to the world we made a mistake in Vietnam," the Mobel Peace Prize winner was greeted with a 20-second applause, the longest of the night until the final ovation.

"Justice is indivisible," he said. "but injustice anywhere is a threat to justice everywhere."

Pasadena, was advised of the anonymous bomb threat at 9:16 p.m., October 16, 1967, by Special Agent, Secret Service, Los Angeles, at 9:24 p.m. on the same date.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

Domestic Intelligence Division

INFORMATIVE NOTE

Date October 20, 1967

Information indicating that Martin Luther King, Jr., President, Southern Christian Leadership Conference, will surrender himself to local authorities in Birmingham, Alabama, to be incarcerated for a contempt of court charge has been disseminated to interested Government agencies.

The attached new information indicating that Father Groppi, a militant white priest from Milwaukee, Wisconsin, will go to Birmingham, Alabama, to organize demonstrations while King is in jail will be furnished to the Department, Army, and Secret Service.

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION U. S DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE COMMUNICATIONS SECTION OCT 2 0 1967 FBI WASH DC FBI MOBILE 12:44 PM URGENT 10-20-67 TEB PO: DIRECTOR (100-106670), BIRMINGHAM AND H imes Miss Gandy MILWAUKEE FROM: MOBILE (100-1472) 2P ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED ANTTER. Hore ADVISED THIS DATE RECEIPT OF INFORMATION FROM AN USUALLY RELIABLE SOURCE THAT FATHER GROPPI FROM MILWAUKEE WILL JOIN WITH DR. MARTIN LUTHER KING. JR., AND PROCEED TO BIRMINGHAM, ALA. SOMETIME NEXT WEEK SO KING CAN SURRENDER TO LOCAL AUTHORITIES AND SERVE HIS SENTENCE. METHOD OF TRAVEL AND WHERE KING AND FATHER GROPPI WILL TRAVEL FROM AT THIS TIME. UNK NOW N. POSSIBLY WILL TRAVEL BY PLANE. KING IN BOSTON THURSDAY NIGHT. SAID, ACCORDING TO INFORMATION RECEIVED, FATHER GROPPI WILL ATTEMPT TO FORM SOME DEMONSTRATIONS IN BIRMINGHAM WHILE KING ISJAN JAIL. AFTER KING SERVES TIME HE AND FATHER END PAGE ONE

FX-115

OCT 27 1967

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PAGE TWO

GROPPI, ACCORDING TO INFORMATION, WILL PROCEED TO MONTGOMERY, ALA.

MILWAUKEE, FURNISH MOBILE AND BIRMINGHAM ANY PROPOSED TRAVEL BY FATHER GROPPI TO BIRMINGHAM AND MOBILE, OR TO ANY OTHER POINT IN THE NEXT WEEK OR TWO.

ABOVE INFORMATION FURNISHED TO ALA. STATE DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC SAFETY, MONTGOMERY, AND MONTGOMERY RESIDENT OFFICE, ONE ONE ONE MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, THIRD ARMY, THIS DATE. P.

END

LRK

FBI WASH DC

FBI WASH DO ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED FBI BIRMGHAM DATE 1.29.81 BY 5 PUJ Amel 10 13 PM URGENT 10-20-67 DLR TR DIRECTOR, ATLANTA, MILWAUKEE AND MOBILE 6076 FROM BIRMINGHAM (157-2917) (P) S. Christone POSSIBLE RACIAL VIOLENCE, BIRMINGHAM, ALA., TENTATIVE IMPRISONMENT OF REV. MARTIN LUTHER KING. JR.. 5 - Davie RE BIRMINGHAM TEL TO BUREAU, COPIES ATLANTA AND NEW YORK. DATED OCTOBER NIMETEEN LAST AND MOBILE TEL TO DIRECTOR. BIRMINGHAM AND MILWAUKEE INSTANT DATE ENTITLED, "MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR., SM DASH C." FOR INFORMATION OF ATLANTA, RE MOBILE TEL REFLECTS THAT ADVISED THAT HIS SOURCE STATES THAT FATHER GROPPI FROM MILWAUKEE WILL JOIN KING SOMETIME NEXT WEEK AND PROCEED TO BIRMINGHAM. GROPPI ALLEGEDLY WILL ATTEMPT TO FORM DEMON-STRATIONS IN BIRMINGHAM WHILE KING IS IN JAIL. ADVISED THAT ABERNATHY, A. D. KING, HAYES. FISHER AND PORTER ARE CURRENTLY MEETING IN ATLANTA. GA. TENTATIVE

PLANS ARE THAT ON MONDAY. OCTOBER TWENTYTHREE NEXT THEY WILL BE JOINED SHUTTLESWORTH AND THEREAFTER PROCEED TO BIRMINGHAM VIA PLANE 100-106670 END PAGE ONE NOT RECORDED

67(D)

PAGE TWO

OR PRIVATE AUTOMOBILE. UPON ARRIVAL BIRMINGHAM THEY WILL HOLD A

PRESS CONFERENCE AND THEREAFTER SURRENDER THEMSELVES TO THE JEFFERSON

COUNTY SO. STATES THAT M. L. KING, JR., TOGETHER WITH Y. T.

WALKER, PRESENTLY PLAN TO SURRENDER THEMSELVES ON OCTOBER THIRTY

NEXT. ALSO ADVISED THAT SCLC, ATLANTA, MAKING ARRANGEMENTS

WITH CBS REPORTER TOM BREMMON (PH) TO HAVE NECESSARY PRESS COVERAGE

IN BIRMINGHAM WHEN THE MINISTERS SURRENDER.

ALL RECIAL SOURCES BIRMINGHAM HAVE BEEN ALERTED; HOWEVER, TO DATE THEY ADVISE THERE HAVE BEEN NO DEFINITE PLANS FORMULATED IN REGARD TO DEMONSTRATIONS OR MARCHES. THERE WILL BE A MEETING HELD ON THE EVENING OF OCTOBER TWENTYTHREE NEXT BY THE ALABAMA CHRISTIAN MOVEMENT FOR HUMAN RIGHTS (ACMHR).

UACE, ABOVE INFORMATION, INCLUDING INFO RE FATHER GROPPI, WILL NOT BE DISSEMINATED UNLESS MILWAUKEE AND ATLANTA CAN CONFIRM.

MILWAUKEE CONTACT AVAILABLE SOURCES TO DETERMINE WHETHER OR NOT FATHER GROPPI INTENDS TO TRAVEL TO BIRMINGHAM TO DEMONSTRATE WHEN KING INCARCERATED. SUTEL.

ATLANTA ALERT SOURCES AND ADVISE BIRMINGHAM OF ANY INFORMECEIVED RE DEPARTURE OF MINISTERS INVOLVED FOR BIRMINGHAM.

END PAGE TWO

8:15 pm 10/1/67 +

PAGE THREE

BIRMINGHAM MAINTAINING CLOSE LIAISON WITH BPD, JCSO AND ALABAMA STATE TROOPERS RE ABOVE MATTER.

ONE COPY TO NEW YORK BY AIRMAIL - REGISTERED MAIL.

END

BJP

FBI WASH DC

P

Included in letter to Maite House and Attorney General. Date 123-67

CG MR. SUBLIVAN

FBI WASH DC

FEI BIRMGHAN 8 55 PM URGENT 10-19-67 DLR TO DIRECTOR

FROM BIRMINGHAM (157-2917) (P)

M. C. Kricke

POSSIBLE RACIAL VIOLENCE, BIRMINGHAM, ALABAMA, TENTATIVE INPRISONMENT OF REV. MARTIN LUTHER KING. JR., AT BIRMINGHAM, ALABAMA, RM.

ON OCTOBER NINETEEN, MINETEEN SIXTYSEVEN, ARREST WARRANT ISSUED

BY JUDGE BARBER, CIRCUIT COURT JUDGE, TENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT OF

ALABAMA, AND FURNISHED TO ALL SHERIFFS THROUGHOUT STATE OF ALABAMA,

FOR ARREST OF KING, JR., RALPH ABERNATHY, A. D. KING, J. W. HAYES,

T. L. FISHER, F. L. SHUTTLESWORTH AND JOHN THOMAS PORTER. WARRANT

DIRECTS ANY SHERIFF IN ALABAMA TO ARREST AND COMMIT THESE PARTIES

TO JAIL IN JEFFERSON COUNTY, ALABAMA, FOR TERM OF FIVE DAYS, SAID

PARTIES HAVING BEEN ADJUDGED TO BE IN CONTEMPT OF THIS COURT. IT

FURTHER ORDERS ANY SHERIFF THAT, UPON FAILURE OF ANY OF THESE PARTIES

TO PAY THE FINE IN AMOUNT OF FIFTY DOLLARS EACH, HERETOFORE I POSED

BY DEORSE OF COURT DATED APRIL TWENTYSIX, NINETEEN SIXTYTHREE, CUSTODY

OF SUCH PARTY BE RETAINED AND HE BE HELD IN JAIL FOR A PERIOD OF

THENTY DAYS IN LIEU OF PAYMENT OF SAID FINE. PORTION OF THE DECREE

OF APRIL TWENTYSIX, NINETEEN SIXTYTHREE, DIRECTING THAT SAID PARTIES

END, PAGE ONE

X=10 / 2 5 ROV 1 1967 NOT RECORDED 180 OCT 25 1967 HIGHNAL PILED IN

PAGE TWO

BE PUT AT HARD LABOR EXPRESSLY STRICKEN AND NOT TO BE INCLUDED IN ANY ORDER OF COMMITMENT.

ALL COSTS OF COURT INCIDENT TO INSTANT CONTEMPT, ACCRUED

UP TO AND INCLUDING THE DATE OF THE DECREE, TAXED AGAINST WYATT TEE

WALKER, MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR., RALPH ABERNATHY, A. D. KING, J. W.

HAYES, T. L. FISHER, F. L. SHUTTLESWORTH AND JOHN THOMAS PORTER.

ADVISED THAT THE THREE LOCAL MINISTERS, J. W. HAYES, T. L.

FISHER AND JOHN THOMAS PORTER WHO ARE TO BE ARRESTED ALONG WITH

REVEREND MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR., ARE PROBABLY NOW OUTSIDE OF THE

STATE OF ALABAMA BECAUSE IT IS THE INTENTION OF REVEREND KING FOR

ALL THE MINISTERS INVOLVED TO TRAVEL TO BIRMINGHAM AT THE SAME TIME

AND BE ARRESTED TOGETHER.

STATED THAT 670

ALSO HE BELIEVES THESE THREE MINISTERS ARE CURRENTLY OUT OF THE STATE

OF ALABAMA BUT HE DOES NOT KNOW THEIR CURRENT WHEREABOUTS.

ADVISED THAT REVEREND MARTIN LUTHER KING TOGETHER WITH THE SEVEN OTHER MINISTERS WHO ARE TO BE ARRESTED IN REGARD TO THE APRIL TWENTYSIX, NINETEEN SIXIYTHREE DECREE, PLAN TO COME PND PAGE TWO

PAGE THREE

TO BIRMINGHAM ON OCTOBER TWENTYNINTH OR THIRTIETH, AT WHICH TIME

THEY WILL GO DIRECTLY TO REVEREND JOHN PORTERS CHURCH LOCATED AT

SIXTH AVENUE SOUTH AND SIXTEENTH STREET.

STATED THAT KING THEREAFTER INTENDS TO HOLD A PRAYER MEETING

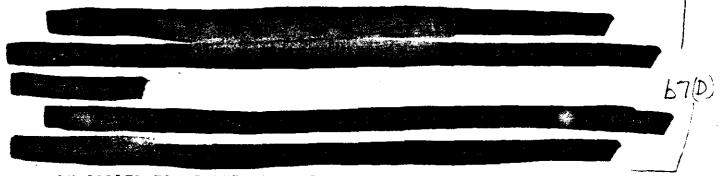
AND THEN LEAD A MARCH TO THE JEFFERSON COUNTY COURT HOUSE WHERE ALL

OF THE MINISTERS WILL TURN THEMSELVES IN TO BE INCARCERATED FOR FIVE

DAYS.

ADMINISTRATIVE:

RE BIRMINGHAM AIRTEL TO BUREAU, JULY TEN, LAST, AND NEW YORK AIRTEL TO BUREAU OCTOBER THIRTEEN, LAST.



AM COPIES TO ATLANTA AND NEW YORK.

LETTERHEAD MEMORANDUM BEING SUBMITTED AND COPY OF LETTERHEAD MEMORANDUM DISSEMINATED LOCALLY TO US SECRET SERVICE, MILITARY END PAGE THREE

PASE FOUR

INTELLIGENCE AGENCIES AND U. S. ATTORNEY, BIRMIIGHAM, ALABAMA.

ALL LOGICAL RACIAL SOURCES IN THE BIRMINGHAM DIVISION ARE BEING CONTACTED AND ANY POSITIVE INFORMATION REGARDING POSSIBLE RACIAL VIOLENCE SECAUSE OF REVEREND KING'S INCARCERATION, WILL BE IMMEDIATELY FURNISHED TO THE BUREAU OND OTHER INTERESTED LAW ENDORCEMENT AGENCIES.

PIRMINGHAM WILL MAINTAIN LIMISON WITH THE BIRMINGHAM POLICE DEPARTMENT, ALABAMA STATE TROOPERS AND JEFFERSON COUNTY SHERIFF'S OFFICE, IN REGARD TO THE ABOVE MATTER.

END

RCS

FBI WASH DO

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Included in letter to White House had Attorney Coneral. Date 11 1000 - 67

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j

DECODED COPY □ AIRGRAM →□ CABLEGRAM /□ RADIO 219 PM URGENT 18-22-67 DLRCLASSIFIED AND TO DIRECTOR AND ATLANTA FCIM, II, 1-2.4.2 FROM BIRMINGHAM DATE OF REVIEW FO POSSIBLE RACIAL VIOLENCE, BIRMINGHAM, ALA IMPRISONMENT OF REV. MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR., AT BIRMINGHAM. ALA.: RM. CONFIDENTIAL SOURCE WHO HAS FURNISHED RELIABLE INFORMATION-IN PAST ADVISED REV. MARTIN LUTHER KING JR., TOGETHER WITH THE OTHER SEVEN MINISTERS WILL ARRIVE BIRMINGHAM AIRPORT FROM ATLANTA AT 8 O'CLOCK A.M. OCTOBER 23, NEXT. PLANS PRESS CONFERENCE AT BIRMINGHAM AIRPORT AND THEN MARCH FROM AIRPORT TO JAIL. NO OTHER DEMONSTRATIONS PLANNED. P(1 ADMINISTRATIVE. BEING DISSEMINATED. ATLANTA SUTEL IF ANY CONFIDEN

paraphrased in order to protect the Bureau's cryptographic systems.

intelligence contained in the above message is to be disseminated outside the Bureau, it is

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FD-36 (Bev.	5-22-64)	C	•	0	Mr. Tolson Mr. La La ach. Mr. M. br Mr. Ban.p Mr. Caper	
~			FBI		Mr. Cran. Mr. Conad	
			Date: 10/16/6:	7	Mr. F	_}
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Via	VIVICA		AIR MAIL (Priority)		Tele. RoomNess Ir mes	_
					Miss Gandy	<u>-</u>
4	TO :	DIRECTOR, FBI (1	.00-106670)		y my se	
	FROM :	SAC, SAN FRANCIS	CO (100-52821)(RUC)	E'l	
	SUBJECT:	MARTIN LUTHER KI SM - C OO: ATLANTA	NG, JR.			
	appearance	Enclosed herewith d two (2) for Atla e at fund raising p Conference at 0	anta of LHM per benefit for So	taining t	o Subject's	
	unable to or future	develop any inforplans of Subject	was present advised SA rmation concern	he has	been h(2)	67(67(I,
	7 - Atlant 3 - San Fr (1-100 (1-100 RNB/dP (8) 76 HEREI DATE	(Encls.9)(AM)(R) ta (100-5586)(Encl cancisco 0-52821) 1-49859)(JOAN BAEZ	18.2) (AM) (RM) 2) / REC-75	,_csi;	D. Wells 10-3121 CT 24 1967 SEC. SER: RAO RG 23/62-	
- 16	gr T Canf	Agent in Charge	Sent	4M 9069 M Per	H2	



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

San Francisco, California

October 16, 1967

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS LINCLASSIFIED

HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR. DATE 1-29-81 BY SPAJEME

On the evening of October 15, 1967, a fund raising benefit performance for the Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC) was held at the Oakland, California, Coliseum.

The program constitted of opening remarks and short vocal performance by Sammy Davis, Jr., vocal performances by Harry Belafonte and Joan Baez, and a short talk by Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr.

Sammy Davis, Jr., in his opening remarks stated that all races must live together and he knew this could be done. He further stated that the good, responsible people must see that this is done in a peaceful manner; and the "radicals on either side" must not be permitted to take over.

Dr. King, in his talk of about fifteen minutes, spoke of the necessity of peaceful coexistence of all races. He said the American Negroes must have better housing, better jobs, and economic security. He stated that the present administration of the U.S. Government should not be so preoccupied with the "evil, unnecessary war in Vietnam"; but should be fighting the war against racism at home.

Joan Baez at the close of her performance stated she was going to participate in a "sit-in" at the Oakland, California, induction center starting at 6:00 a.m., October 16, 1967, and invited the audience to join her. She said the purpose of this sit-in was to ask the young men being inducted into the military service if they want to go to Vietnam. She also said that when Sammy Davis, Jr., makes his planned trip to Vietnam in the near future, she hopes he will ask all the U.S. soldiers there to come home.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

100 100 75 - 3121

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.

The Oakland Coliseum was estimated to be one third filled for this benefit performance. There were no disturbances or incidents during the performance.

EDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

OCT 1 8 1967

FBI WASH DC

FBI LOS AND

1252 PM URGENT 10-18-67 CSM

TO DIRECTOR (100-106670), HOUSTON, ATLANTA (100-5586), NEW YORK

(100-136585)

FROM LOS ANGELES (100-57229)

g. n.c. Haid

Mr. Tolson.

Mr. Mohr ..

Mr. Bishep

Mr. Conrad Mr. Felt.

Tele. Room. s Holmes

Miss Gandy.

hir. Gale. Mr. Rosen Mr. Sullivan

Mr. DeLoach.

DR. MARTIN LUTHER KING. JR. SM-C ATLANTA. UNSUB. ANONY-00: MOUS TELEPHONE CALL BOMB PLACED IN BOVARD HALL. UNIVERSITY OF SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA CAMPUS, LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA, DURING SPEECH BY DR. MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR., OCTOBER SIXTEEN LAST. THREAT.

RE LOS ANGELES AIRTEL OCTOBER SEVENTEEN LAST, CAPTIONED AS AB OVE.

67(D)

TODAY ADVISED

KING, ACCOMPANIED BY BERNARD LEE, ANDREW YOUNG AND DORA MC DONALD. CHECKED OUT OF HYATT HOUSE, LOS ANGELES, SEVEN TWENTY FIVE AM. OCTOBER SEVENTEEN LAST AND DEPARTED LOS ANGELES ON NATIONAL AIR-LINES FLIGHT THIRTY TWO AT EIGHT AM

38 OCT 24 1967 KING AND LEE WILL DEPART HOUSTON ON OCTOBER EIGHTEEN INSTANT FOR NEW YORK AT FOUR THIRTY PM ON DELTA AIRLINES FLIGHT NINE SEVEN

END PAGE ONE

57 OCT 27 1937

XCLOX-1

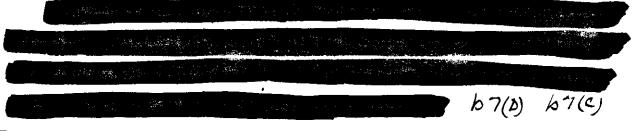
D. Guzillo

LA 100-57229

PAGE TWO

TWO. ANDREW YOUNG WILL DEPART HOUSTON SAME DATE FOR ATLANTA ON EASTERN AIRLINES FLIGHT ONE ONE FOUR.

DORA MC DONALD WILL DEPART HOUSTON TODAY FOR NEW YORK TO ARRIVE SIX THIRTY PM, EASTERN AIRLINES FLIGHT ONE FOUR.



END

JPB

FBI WASH DC

P

ce - Mr Rosen +

1 - Tr. DeLoach

1 - Mr. Bishop

1 - Mr. Sullivan

1 - Mr. G. C. Moore

1 - Mr. D. M. Wells

October 17, 1967

100-166670 3

CLASSIFIED AND SAY JAMIN

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.

FCIM, II.

10-17-87 DATE OF LIGHT

DECLASSIFICATION The following information has been supplied by confidential sources of this Bureau who have furnished reliable information in the past.

6054

Recently Martin Luther King, Jr., President, Southern Christian Leadership Conference, was in contact with his principal advisor, Stanley Levison, concerning a speech he is to give on November 11, 1967, in Chicago, Illinois, to a trade 2 union group which was formed to oppose the war in Vietnam. Levison informed King there will also be speakers from the automobile union, the clothing union, and the butchers'union.

Levison assured King that there is plenty of material in the manuscript he is preparing for King's speech. Levison informed King he has been going to the Labor Library and has found some antiwer speeches made by some labor leaders such as Phil Murray of the American Federation of Labor, Congress of Industrial Organizations.

Levison then advised King about a vicious editorial which appeared in the leading Negro newspaper in Houston, Texas, attacking King's position on the Vietnam war. King complained that there almost appears to be a conspiracy to defeat Negro leadership throughout the Nation.

King then discussed the Supreme Court's rejection of his appeal of the five-day jail sentence he received for a demonstration in Birmingham, Alabama, in 1963. King confided that he and the other individuals sentenced with him will present themselves to the Birmingham authorities in the near future. is King's belief that the Birmingham authorities do not want to

SEE NOTE PAGE TWO

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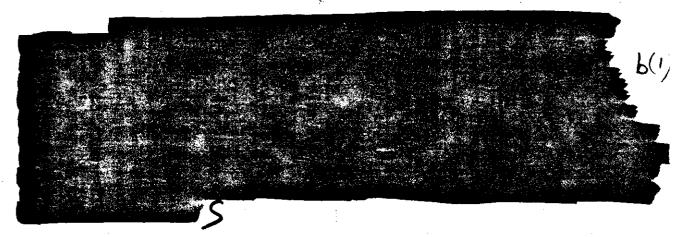


MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.

put him in jail. However, if they do, the people in Birmingham will conduct a vigil around the jail or start some other activity to dramatize this action.

King noted that after the Chicago speech on November 11, 1967, he intends to fly to London, England.

The records of the Passport Office, United States
Department of State, reveal that King renewed his passport on
June 15, 1967, indicating he planned to travel to England and
Sweden in October, 1967. The purpose of this travel was to
receive an honorary degree at the University of Newcastle upon
Tyne, England.



<u>NOTE</u>: Classified "Secret" inasmuch as sources for the above information are highly sensitive sources relating to the racial instruction.

See memorandum Moore to Sullivan, 10/16/67, same caption, DMW:ekw.

XEROX COPIES TO MRS. MILDRED STEGALL, WHITE HOUSE; SECRETARY OF STATE, RUSK; SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, MC NAMARA; DIRECTOR, CIA; AG; DEPUTY AG; AAGS, YEAGLEY, DOAR, AND VINSON; LEGAT, LONDON. U

(Count to My formal T. De Livie, G-SA 3/4/68 by Courier.



GLA GEN. BEG. NO. 27 UNITED STATES GOLANMENT MemorandumMr. W. C. Sullivan FROM : G. C. Moore Ah. SUBJECT: MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR. SECURITY MATTERS - COMMUNIST ON LOSSIFIED BY S P4J RM JL. だいりつろつと **BACKGROUND:** Recently

1 - Mr. DeLoach - Mr. W. C. Sullivan DATE:October 16, 1967 1 - Mr. Bishop Trottes Tele, Room 1 - Mr. G. C. Moore 1 - Mr. D. M. Wells

Attached for your approval for dissemination are copies of a communication containing the following information. 1 h(2) 67(D)

advised Martin Luther King, Jr., President, Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC), was in contact with his principal advisor and long-time Communist Party member, Stanley Levison. They discussed à speech King is to give on November 11, 1967, at Chicago, Illinois, to a trade union group which was formed to oppose the war in Vietnam. Levison informed King there will also be speakers from other unions at this meeting.

Levison assured King that there is plenty of material in the manuscript he is preparing for King. Levison stated he had found antiwar speeches by some labor leaders which he will include in King's speech.

Levison complained about a 'vicious' editorial which appeared in a Negro newspaper in Houston, Texas, which attacked King's stand on the Vietnam war.

They then discussed King's proposed incarceration in Birmingham, Alabama, in the near future. King advised Levison that if he goes to jail, the people of Birmingham 5 will conduct some type of demonstration to dramatize this REC 11 100 - 106670 - 3 action.

100-106670 Exempt from

1 - 100-438794 (SCLC)

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Classified by 67 0 x 2

10-17-67 con



Memorandum to Mr. W. C. Sullivan MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR. 100-106670

King informed Levison he was flying to London, England, on November 11, 1967, after his Chicago speech

OBSERVATION:

We have developed information from the Passport Office, State Department, indicating that when King renewed his passport in June, 1967, he advised he was to travel to England and Sweden in October, 1967, to receive an honorary degree.

RECOMMENDATION:

The attached be forwarded by routing slip to Mrs. Mildred Stegall at the White House; Secretary of State Rusk; Secretary of Defense McNamara; Director, Central Intelligence Agency; Attorney General; Deputy Attorney General; Assistant Attorneys General Doar, Vinson, and Yeagley; and Legat, London.

Months Of Marin



UNITA) STATES DEPA [MENT OF JU∳

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20535

October 17, 1967

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.

The following information has been supplied by confidential sources of this Bureau who have furnished reliable information in the past.

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100-106670 3

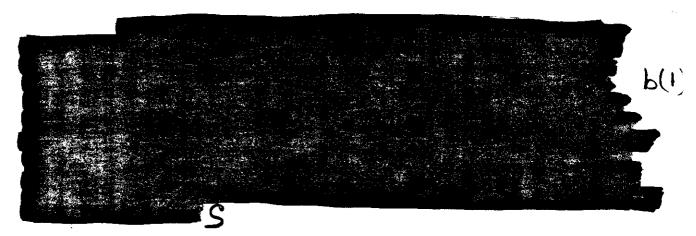


MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

5_	Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.
	Deleted under exemption(s) b() b7(c) 27(c) with no segregable material available for release to you.
	Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
	Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
	Document(s) originating with the following government agency(ies), was/were forwarded to them for direct response to you.
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	Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):
	For your information:
•	The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:

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Special Agent in Charge

Confidential FBI WASH DC q.c. nylos FBI ATLANTA 827PM URGENT 10-13-67 THW TO DIRECTOR (100-106670), CHICAGO (100-35356) AND SAN FRANCISCO FRØM ATLANTA (100-5586) MARTIN LUTHER KING JR., SM - C . RE CHICAGO TEL TO BUREAU TEN THIRTEEN SIXTYSEVEN. · ONLY INFORMATION AVAILABLE TO ATLANTA AS OF OCTOBER THIRTEEN, SIXTYSEVEN RE SUBJECT'S TRAVEL PLANS FOR PRESENT WEEKEND IS THAT HE IS EXPECTED TO BE IN SAN FRANCISCO OCTOBER FIFTEEN SIXTYSEVEN FOR SCLC BENEFIT PROGRAM. EX-102 END D. Aprells 100-106670-31/6 LRK REA 75 FBI WASH DC B OCT 20 1967 ANVISED BY ROUTING SLIP ON 11-21-

70 OCT 271

Mr. Tolson Mr. DeLouch. Mr. Mohr.

Mr. Bishop Mr. Casper. Mr. Callahan

WASH DC

'FBI LOS ANG.

SECTION

11-35 PM URGENT 10-16-67

TELLTYPE

TO DIRECTOR ATLANTA

FROM LOS ANGELES 100-57229

DR. MARTIN LUTHER KING JR., SM-C. 00: ATLANTA

UNSUB. ANONYMOUS TELEPHONE CALL BOMB PLACED IN BOVARDS

HALL. UNIVERISTY OF SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA CAMPUS. LOS ANGELES,

CALIFORNIA, DURING SPEECH BY DR. MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR., OCTOBER

SIXTEEN SIXTY_SEVEN. BM-THREAT.

Matters

5-6. CMAGE

TELEPHONICALLY ADVISED LOS ANGELES DIVISION AT NINE PM. TODAY AN ANONYMOUS TELEPHONE CALL WAS RECEIVED AT EIGHT TEN PM. INSTANT. BY LOS ANGELES FIRE DEPARTMENT THAT BOMB WAS IN BOVARD HALL. UNIVERSITY OF SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA (USC) CAMPUS. SCHEDULED TO GO OFF AT EIGHT TWENTY FIVE PM. ANONYMOUS CALLER THEN HUNG TELEPHONE UP. ADVISED DR. KING SCHEDULED Same of the same SPEAKER AT BOVARD HALL THIS EVENING. AND STATED USC CAMPUS POLICE NOTIFIED, BOVARD HALL HAD BEEN EVACUATED. AND NO BOMB WAS LOCATED.

ADVISED DR. KING

SCHEDULED TO, AND DID, SPEAK AT BOVARD HALL FROM EIGHT PM TO NINE FORTY FIVE PM, EXCEPT FOR APPROXIMATELY TWENTY MINUTE INTERRUPTION

END PAGE ONE

24-1-26 ALL INFORMATION CONTAINS

13 OCT 18

606 Jamil

PAGE TWO

William S. M. To.

FROM EIGHT TWENTY PM TO EIGHT FORTY PM WHILE HALL WAS SEARCHED

FOR BOMB WITH NEGATIVE RESULTS.

ADVISED APPROXIMATELY

FIFTEEN HUNDRED PERSONS PRESENT FOR SPEECH, SPONSORED BY USC GREAT 67 (D)

ISSUES FORUM, TOPIC OF SPEECH UNKNOWN

NO INCIDENTS.

OF ANY KIND REPORTED, AND SPEECH CONTINUED AS SCHEDULED.

THROUGH APPROPRIATE PRETEXT, DETERMINED DR. KING AND DR. BERNARD LEE BOTH REGISTERED AT HYATT HOUSE, SIXTY TWO ELEVEN WEST CENTURY BLVD., LOS ANGELES AT PRESENT.

ONE HUNDRED FIFTEENTH MIG AND SECRET SERVICE ADVISED.
AIRTEL AND LHM FOLLOWS.

END

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FBI WASH DC

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FD-32.1	Rev. \$-22-64)	. (4		
•		•	FBI	
•			Date: 10/12/67	
Transm	it the following	in	in plaintext or code)	
Via	AIRTEL	AIRMIL		
			(Priority)	
	TO:	DIRECTOR, FBI	1.28-81	
	FROM:	SAC, ATLANTA	CLASSIFIED AND SPU	Jambel
		E RACIAL VIOLENCE IAM, ALABAMA	REASON FOR EXTENSION	2
	TENTATIV	VE IMPRISONMENT OF MARTIN LUTHER KING,	WALE OF REALESS I ALL	10.1287
	AT BIRM: RM	INGHAM, ALABAMA	J. D.	6076
	ATfile 1	L57-2380		
)				
7	NYfile : ATfile :	1 0 0-153 73 5 1 0 0-5370	100-	RECORDED
		Po Atlanta nivtel	noi 172 00 to Bureau 9/25/67 capti ITHINGHAM ALABAMA. TEN	T 18 1967
	"POSSIBI IMPRISCA ALABAMA	THEFT OF REVEREND MAR	TIN LUTHER KING, JR., A	TATUE T BIHMINGHAM
		Enclosed for the E	Surenu is the original a	nd eight
	copies,	and for New York two	o, of Lem.	
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		100-442529)	GURE	•
	3 67 Ltlai		1 - 100-3870)	ON OUR COM
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Special Agent in Charge



FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

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	as the information originated with them. You wi

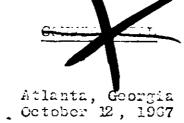
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UNITED CLATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Plank Refer W File Na.

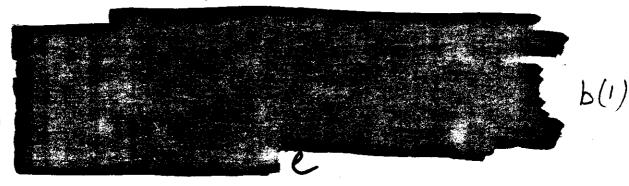


CLASSIFIED AND SPY JUMIAL EXTENDED BY REASON FOR EXTENSION 2
FCIM, II, 1-2.4.2
BATE OF REVIEW FOR 10-13-67
DECLASSIFICATION.

POSSIBLE RACIAL VIOLENCE BILKINGMAM, ALABAMA TENTATIVE IMPRIBONMENT OF REVEREND MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR., AT BIRMINGMAM, ALABAMA RACIAL MATTERS

COMMUNIST INFLUMICE IN RACIAL MATTERS INTERNAL SECURITY - C

On October 9, 1007, the final edition of the "Atlanta Journal", daily Atlanta newspaper, carried an article on page one chtelled Washington captioned, "Butts Wins Appeal In \$460,000 Suit." This article, in part, reflected that on October 9, 1907, the United States Supreme Court had "Refused to re-examine the contempt of court convictions of the Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr., and several other Negro ministers who led desegregation Camonstrations in Birmingham in 1963."

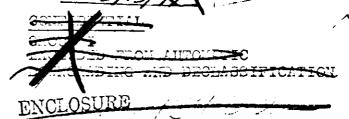


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100-106670

ENCLOSURE

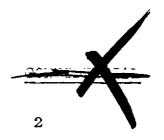




On October 10, 1987, the "Atlanta Journal" in its final edition on page 20-A published an article captioned, "Me'll Serve Jail Term, King Says". This article, in part, quoted Reverend King as follows:

"I shall willingly and in clear conscience go to jail along with my colleagues in Birmingham to make a witness for my basic beliefs."

The article indicated that Reverend King criticized the recent action of the United States Supreme Court charging the court had "turned its back on an appeal to reason and the most fundamental freedom that all Americans should charish". According to the article, Reverend King stated he would go to Birmingham in order to serve the jail sentence when instructed to do so by local authorities.



GANEHI SOCIETY FOR HUMAN RIGHTS

The Gandhi Society for Human Rights was formed for the purpose of developing a philosophy and technique of non-violent civil rights protests. It is a non-action organization and makes no attempt to influence legislation nor participate in demonstrations. The Society furnishes legal assistance in certain civil rights cases. The organization was incorporated June 14, 1962.

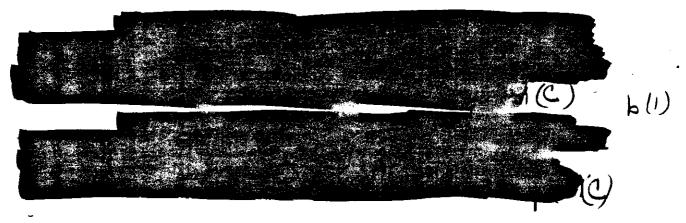


HARRY WACHTEL

HARRY WACHTEL is the Executive Vice President of the Gandhi Society for Human Rights, 15 East 40th Street, New York, New York. He resides at 29 Split Rock Drive, King Point, Long Island, New York.



A characterization of the National Lawyers Guild is attached hereto.







THE NATIONAL LAWYERS GUILD

The "Guide to Subversive Organizations and Publications," revised and published as of January 2, 1957, to supersede Guide published on May 14, 1951, by the Committee on Un-American Activities, U. S. House of Representatives, Washington, D. C., contains the following information concerning "The National Lawyers Guild:"

1. Cited as a Communist front.

(Special Committee on Un-American Activities, House Report 1311, on the CIO Political Action Committee, March 29, 1944, p. 149).

- Cited as a Communist front which "is the foremost legal bulwark of the Communist Party, its front organizations and controlled unions" and which "since its inception has never failed to rally to the legal defense of the Communist Party and individual members thereof, including known espionage agents." (Committee on Un-American Activities, House Report 3123 on the National Lawyers Guild, September 21, 1950, originally released September 17, 1950.)
- 3. "To defend the cases of Communist lawbreakers, fronts have been devised making special appeals in behalf of civil liberties and reaching out far beyond the confines of the Communist Party itself.

 Among these organizations are the *** National Lawyers Guild. When the Communist Party itself is under fire these offer a bulwark of protection."

(Internal Security Subcommittee of the Senate Judiciary Committee, Handbook for Americans, S. Doc. 117, April 23, 1956, p. 91).





TATES DEPARTMENT OF JU

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

Atlanta, Georgia Cotober 12, 1907

Title

POSSIBLE DACIAL VIOLENCE

TENTATIVE REPRISONMENT OF REVEREND MARTIN LUTEER KING, JR.,

AT BIRMINGHAM, ALABAMA

COMMUNIST INFLUENCE IN RACIAL MATTERS

Character RACIAL MATTERS

INTERNAL SECURITY - C

Reference Atlanta letterhead memorandum dated and captioned as above.

All sources (except any listed below) whose identities are concealed in referenced communication have furnished reliable information in the past.

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 1-28-87 BY SMIMM

FBI WASH DC

6076

8 chec

Mr. Conrad Mr. Felt. Mr. Gale. Mr. Rosen . Mr. Sulliyan

Ir. Tolson

Mr. Mohr_ Mr. Bishop Mr. Casper.

Mr. DeLoach.

Mr. Callahan.

Tele, Room. Miss Holmes.

Miss Gandy.

FBI-HOUSTON

432PM URGENT 10-17-67 JLJ

TO DIRECTOR

FROM #OUSTON (100-10148)

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR., SECURITY MATTER - C.

RE BURAD, OCT. SEVENTEEN, INSTANT.

NEWSPAPER ARTICLE REFERRED TO IN BURAD FURNISHED BUREAU BY AIRTEL, OCT. THIRTEEN, LAST, CAPTIONED COMINFIL, SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE (SCLC). BUFILE ONE HUNDRED DASH FOUR THREE EIGHT SEVEN NINE FOUR. C.

END

LLD

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FBI WASH DC

EX-113

REC-14

D. Walks

OCT 20 1967



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

100-106670

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION New York, New York

In Reply, Please Refer to

October 9, 1967 AF

6076 1.2881

CLASSIFIED AND <

REASON FOR EXTENSION

Re: Martin Luther King, Jr. Security Matter - 0

FCIM. II. 3-20.0 ---BATE OF RENEW FOR

DECLASSIFICATION....

A confidential source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, learned on October 9, 1967, that hartin Luther King, Jr. and Stanley Levison discussed the Mayoralt. primary in Cleveland, Ohio, in which Carl Stokes, a Negro, was the victor. King commented that Carl (Stokes) won because of the Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC) and himself. He stated that if the Negro vote had remained where it was the last time, which was 60 per cent, Stokes could not have won. He noted that they (SCLC) turned out 75 per cent which was unheard of.

Levison agreed that this figure is unheard of in a primary and that in a general election about 69 per cent register and 50 per cent turn out. Levison stressed that King must fight for recognition because some people have been able to put across the notion that King failed in Chicago and in the South. He said Cleveland is a magnificent answer to this.

According to the source, King and Levison discussed whether Stokes would admit to King's contribution. King said he feels that Stokes will admit it after he is elected in November. King noted that Stokes told him that he could not have won the primary if it had not been for the SCLC presence in Cleveland, that he would have lost but for King's presence in the Negro community which resulted in keeping it together.

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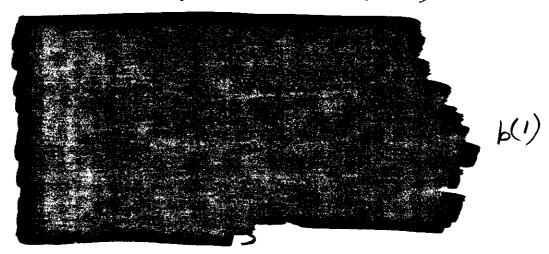
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Re: Martin Luther King, Jr. Security Matter - C

King felt that the Cleveland story should be written for national consumption and Levison agreed.



ED SY SPYURMILL

CODE

10/17/67

TELETYPE

URGENT

- Mr. D. M. Wells

TO SAC HOUSTON

SENT BY CODED TELETYPE

FROM DIRECTOR FBI (100-106670)

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR., SECURITY MATTER -

REPORTED ON OCTOBER

b(2)67(D)

TWELVE LAST SUBJECT IN CONFERENCE WITH PRINCIPAL ADVISOR AND

LONG-TIME SECRET COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBER STANLEY LEVISON.

LEVISON CONCERNED ABOUT "VICIOUS" EDITORIAL WHICH APPEARED IN

LEADING NEGRO NEWSPAPER HOUSTON, TEXAS, NAME NOT FURNISHED.

ARTICLE ATTACKED KING'S POSITION REGARDING WAR IN VIETNAM.

EDITORIAL WAS ENTITLED "THINK TWICE BEFORE YOU GO TO THE COLISEUM"

ARTICLE APPARENTLY REFERS TO BENEFIT HARRY BELAFONTE STAGING

THROUGHOUT COUNTRY IN EFFORT TO RAISE FUNDS FOR KING'S GROUP.

THIS SHOW SCHEDULED TO APPEAR IN HOUSTON ON OCTOBER SEVENTEE!

ONE NINE SIX SEVEN.

REC 20/00-106670-3/13

HOUSTON OFFICE INSTRUCTED TO OBTAIN COPY OF ABOVE EBISORIAL

AND IMMEDIATELY FORWARD IT TO BUREAU.

III 53 da

SEE NOTE PAGE TWO

MAIL ROOM L TELETYPE UNIT

Exempt from Date of Declassification

Teletype to Houston RE: MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR. 100-106670

NOTE:

The above communication instructs Houston Office to obtain an editorial in a local newspaper which was critical of King's stand on the Vietnam war. It is felt that once we obtain this article it can be furnished to Crime Records Division to relay to a friendly news source who in turn can advise their geaders of how thinking Negro leaders really feel about King. On the surface, this article appears to have an excellent counterintelligence potential. Teletype necessary to insure effectiveness of this measure.

TINU SHIGOS

SECULA

FBI WASH DC

COT1: 1987
TELETYPE

FBI CHICAGO

509PM URGENT 10-13-67 RMF

TO DIRECTOR /100-106670/ ATLANTA /100-5586/

(

FROM CHICAGO /100-35356/ /P/

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR. SM - C. 00 : ATLANTA-

LANTA. 11.10.79 C 10 100 16C

ADVISED TODAY THAT MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR., REPORTEDLY TO BE IN CHICAGO THIS WEEKEND TO PARTICIPATE IN MEETING OF OPERATION BREADBASKET /OB/. MEETING TO PLAN ACTION TO BE TAKEN AS RESULT OF BREAK DOWN OF NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN OPERATION BREADBASKET AND CERTIFIED GROCERS. INC.. /CGI//

CGI HAS OBJECTED TO DEMANDS OF OB WHICH CALL FOR USING NEGRO PRODUCE SUPPLIERS, NEGRO FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS, AND NAMING OF NEGRO TO CGI BOARD OF DIRECTORS. CGI HAS ADVISED OB THAT LATTER DEMAND WOULD BE IN VIOLATION OF ILLINOIS AND FEDERAL LAW, AS WELL AS FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION RULES AND REGULATIONS. OB DIRECTOR, CHICAGO, JESSE JACKSON, HAS IMPLIED BOYCOTT OF CGI STORES WILL RESULT FROM THIS STALEMATE.

ADMINISTRATIVE. HAS NO INFO CONCERNING SPECIFICS

OF KING'S ARRIVAL, CHICAGO AND ARE DESIROUS OF ANY INFO INDICATING

HE WILL ACTUALLY BE HERE THIS WEEKEND.

END PAGE ONE 54 OCT26 1967

PAGE TWO

ATLANTA ADVISE ANY INFO REGARDING KING'S TRAVEL PLANS INVOLVING CHICAGO.

CHICAGO FOLLOWING WITH SOURCES. LHM TO BE SUBMITTED AND AGENCIES TO BE ADVISED, IN EVENT KING ACTUALLY COMES TO CHICAGO.

END

BJP

FBI WASH DC

P

W. 12 0 18 14

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4 Jamil TENDED BY KEASON FOR EXTENSIVE FCIM, II. 1-2.4.2. CATE OF REVIEW FOR F B I DECLASSIFICATION DATE: 10/13/67 Transmit the following in AIRIEL (Priority) DIRECTOR, FBI (100-106670) CLASS. & EXT. BY 5/80 (100-438794)REASON-FOLM II, 1-2 FROr. SAC, NEW YORK (100-136585) DATE OF REVIEW (V100-149194) UBJEC1: LARTIN LUTHER KING, Jr. SI.-C (00: At) ADVISED BY ROUTING SLIP ON //-2/-7 COLLUNIST INFILTRATION OF THE SOL C 🔊 IS-C (00: At) b(2) b7(D) There are enclosed for the Bureau 11 copies of a erhead memorandum containing information furnished by on 10/11 and 12/67, concerning MARTIN LUTHER KING's itinerary for November, 1967, and the fact that The his speeches. PANLEY LEVISON is preparing manuscripts for KING to use Copies of this LHA are being sent to the Chicago, Buffalo and Birmingham offices for their information. **b**(1 4-Bureau (100-106670) 1 (100-438794) -Atlanta (100-5586) (Eñcl. 2) (RM) (100-5718) Euffalo (Encl.2) (Info) (RM) REC. 52 -Birningham (Encl. 2) (Info) (RM) 2-Chicago (Encl. 2) (RA) 1-NY (100-153735) (CIRL) (43) OCT 14 1967 1-MY (100-111180) (STANLEY LEVISON) (41) 1-NY (100-136585) (41) JFO:rmy 1-NY (100-149194) Classified by 6080 3 Exempt from SOS, Category Date of Declassification Indefinite



FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

2	Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.
	Deleted under exemption(s) with no segregable material available for release to you.
	Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
	Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
	Document(s) originating with the following government agency(ies), was/were forwarded to them for direct response to you.
	Page(s) referred for consultation to the following government agency(ies); as the information originated with them. You will be advised of availability upon return of the material to the FBI.
	Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):
	For your information:
V	The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages: 100 - 106610 - 3111 pg Dantel, pg. 4.4.

XXXXXX XXXXXX XXXXXX 

FEDERAL BUREAU F INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to

Bu 100-106670 100-438794

New York, New York October 13, 1967

Lartin Luther King, Jr. Security Latter - C

CLASSIFIED AND SPYSAMIAL EXTENDED BY ... REASON FOR EXTENSION

FCIM, M, 1-2.4.2....

DATE OF REVIEW FOR

DECLASSIFICATION

Communist Infiltration of Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC) Internal Security - C

A confidential source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, learned on October 11, 1967, that Stanley Devison told Chauncey skridge, a legal advisor to the Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC) from Chicago, <u>Illinois</u>, that he planned on being in Chicago, on November 11, 1967, at which time Partin Luther King, Jr. is scheduled to speak at a trade union conference. Levison noted that there is a trade union group which was formed to oppose the (Vietnam) war. He said there will be speakers from the automobile union, the clothing workers union, and the butchers union.

The same source also ascertained on October 11, 1967, that on that date, Eartin Luther King, Jr. and Stanley Levison

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ENCLOSURA

106670 3111

SLUKET

Re: Mertin Luther King, Jr. Security Matter - C

Communist Infiltration of Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC)
Internal Security - C

discussed a speech which King is recording. According to the source, it was indicated that Levison prepared the manuscript for this speech which deals, in part, with the Negro riots during the summer of 1967. Levison told King that he has almost completed another manuscript which is concerned with Vietnam and contains some new approaches. He asked King to review it carefully so that he might become comfortable with it.

King commented that he was thinking of the speech he is to give before a "peace labor group". Levison assured him that there is much material in the manuscript he is preparing which can be used for that speech. He added that he had been going to the labor library and had come up with some anti-war speeches by people such as Phil Eurray of the American Federation of Labor, Congress of Industrial Organizations.

King referred to the Supreme Court's rejection of his appeal from a five-day sentence for a demonstration in Birmingham, Alabama, in 1963. He told Levison that they had decided to present themselves on the 30th (month not named), acknowledging that they may not, at that time, be arrested. He said he feels that the authorities in Birmingham do not want them in jail. He noted that many people in Birmingham want to do something about it such as a vigil around the jail and that he feels that they need to do something to dramatize this. King said they would go and present themselves and see what happens. He said there is an agreement that if any of the other defendants in Birmingham are arrested, he would stop what he is doing and go to Birmingham.

The same source advised on October 12, 1967, that on that date, Stanley Levison arranged taping dates for a series S

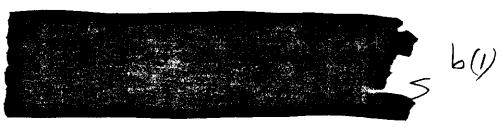
Re: Lartin Luther King, Jr. Security Natter - C

Communist Infiltration of Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC) Security Matter - C

that Eartin Luther King, Jr. is doing for CBC in Toronto, Canada. It was decided that the taping dates would be arranged for New York City with the broadcast dates being November 20 and 27 and December 4, 11 and 18, 1967. Levison noted that King could not be present for a taping date on November 13, 1967, because we will be in England to receive an award.

This source subsequently determined on October 12, 1967, that on that date, Levison contacted martin Luther King, Jr. Levison was concerned about an article that appeared in the leading Negro newspaper in Houston, Texas, which he said was a vicious editorial on King's position in Vietnam. He said the article was titled "Think Twice Before You go to the Coliseum" and urged Negroes not to go. Levison indicated that this was some type of benefit for King and the Southern Christian Leadership Conference. He said tickets for it have not moved well in Houston. He added that it seemed to be almost a conspiracy to defeat Negro leadership.

king noted that he will be in Chicago on November 11, 1967, and intends to fly to London from there. He also said he is speaking at the University of Buffalo on November 9, 1967.







Re: Lartin Luther King, Jr. Security Latter - C

Communist Infiltration of Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC) Security Latter - C





4-572 (Rev. 7-18-63)

OPTIONAL PORM NO. 10

MAI 1943 IDITION

GAS GIVE MEG NO. 17

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : The Director

DATE. 10-1-67

FROM : N. P. Callahan

SUBJECT: The Congressional Record

1-29-81 1-5 SPKIDMILL

Fages H13005-H13017. Congressman Ashbrook, (R) Chio, spoke concerning Lartin Lather King and stated "While alert Americans generally seem intent on discoverning the facts. - - - - there is a strange attence and lack of debate when it comes to Martin Lather King. It is almost as li he is being consciously protected by the press - - - . He has openly associated with the most radical elements in our society. I believe he has done more for the Communist Party than any other person of this decade." Mr. Ashbrook set forth background information on King and his connection with the civil rights movement. He spoke concerning the Chicago riots of July 1986 and advised that the Chicago Tribune reported that prior to the riots. Rung had shown films detailing the violence in Watts. Mr. Ashbrook stated "The films add another dimension to the activities of Kinz that are well known by law enlorcement officials. Their general reaction to Eing is summed up by FBI Director J. Edgar Hoover in this statement: "Unfortunately, some civil rights leaders in the past have condoned what they describe as civil disobedience in civil rights demonstrations. Wartin Lather King, Jr., for example, after arriving in Chicago, Iii., early in 1966 in connection with the civil rights drive there, commented about the use of so-called civil disobedience in civil rights demonstrations and said: "It may be nocessary to engage in such acts - - - -Often an individual has to break a particular law in order to obey a higher law." Such a course of action is fraught with danger for if everyone took it upon himself to break any law that he believed was morally unjust. It is readily apparent there would sook be complete chaos in this country. * hir. Ashbrook

		FB1	
		Date: 10/11/67	
Transmit	the following i	in(Type in plaintext or code)	
Via	AIRTEL	AIR MAIL	
¥14		(Priority)	
3/11			,
	TO:	DIRECTOR, FBI	ممثول
	FROM:	SAC, LOS ANGELES (100-57229)(P)	W/
	SUBJECT:	BR. MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR. SM - C	00
		00: Atlanta	Agilla.
	scheduled	advised on 10/11/67 that IN LUTHER KING, JR. and Dr. BERNARD LEE are to arrive in Los Angeles on 10/17/67. While y are staying at the Hyatt House.	<i>Б</i> 7@)
	LEAD	•	, i
	ATL	ANTA	
	details o	AT ATLANTA, GEORGIA: Will ascertain any furthe of Dr. KING's trip to Los Angeles.	r /
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Approved: Special Agent in Charge